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Bulletin of Hardwood Market Statistics: Winter 1991

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Abstract

Provides current and historical information on primary and secondary hardwood product production, prices, international trade, and employment.

Introduction

This is the 15th in a series of statistical bulletins to be released by the USDA Forest Service, Northeastern Forest Experiment Station. These statistics are for use by hardwood related industries, forest managers, the academic community, and the general public. Current, as well as historical, data are presented for comparison.

Lumber, veneer, and plywood export figures for the third quarter of 1989 and thereafter are based on computer programs updated by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, in cooperation with the USDA Forest Service, Princeton, West Virginia, and

reflect actual amounts exported. The remaining volume figures for exports continue to be suppressed due to errors in data. Export figures between 1980 and 1988 are unreliable due to errors during the development of these statistics. For further information contact William G. Luppold, Princeton, West Virginia, at 304-425-8107.

The statistics presented in this bulletin are not inclusive. Specific series were selected based on their completeness and representativeness. For instance, Ohio log and stumpage prices have been included because prices for all major species and log grades have been reported on a biannual basis for over two decades.

We need your opinion to make this series more useful. We need your input on additional data series we can publish and more useful breakdowns of the data that are currently published. Copies of this bulletin are free, upon request. Send your comments and requests for copies to Jean W. Nolley at the address below.

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HARDWOOD STUMPAGE, LOG, AND LUMBER PRICES

**Table 1.--Average hardwood stumpage prices in Ohio,
biannual, 1975-91**
(Dollars per thousand board feet, Doyle Scale)

Year/season	White oak	Red oak	Cherry	Yellow- poplar
1975/spring	71	64	77	58
1975/fall	72	63	77	58
1976/spring	72	67	75	59
1976/fall	68	67	74	55
1977/spring	89	85	95	65
1977/fall	93	88	93	70
1978/spring	112	108	114	81
1978/fall	131	117	132	85
1979/spring	151	125	166	87
1979/fall	160	142	177	95
1980/spring	133	122	143	77
1980/fall	148	135	166	81
1981/spring	149	142	161	93
1981/fall	130	134	148	84
1982/spring	135	130	145	82
1982/fall	142	145	144	86
1983/spring	147	145	162	89
1983/fall	174	172	185	99
1984/spring	164	184	180	102
1984/fall	169	181	183	107
1985/spring	163	168	180	94
1985/fall	168	180	176	101
1986/spring	NA	NA	NA	NA
1986/fall	191	213	212	113
1987/spring	188	221	205	111
1987/fall	211	252	234	118
1988/spring	215	269	265	126
1988/fall	203	256	261	109
1989/spring	263	291	249	116
1989/fall	243	282	257	133
1990/spring	268	283	278	148
1990/fall	267	272	274	135
1991/spring	242	248	247	118r
1991/fall	225	230	248	114

r - revised figure.

NA - Not available.

Source: Ohio Agricultural Statistics Service, Columbus,
Ohio.

Table 2.--Prices of red oak logs in Ohio, biannual, 1975-91
(Dollars per thousand board feet, Doyle Scale)

Year/season	Average all grades	Grade 1 16 inches	Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3
1975/spring	113	161	127	95	70
1975/fall	118	183	137	98	74
1976/spring	130	205	146	110	84
1976/fall	142	224	158	119	90
1977/spring	141	258	184	127	94
1977/fall	162	268	190	126	91
1978/spring	181	308	217	151	103
1978/fall	197	332	247	168	117
1979/spring	197	371	277	183	123
1979/fall	209	363	256	176	119
1980/spring	193	332	252	170	113
1980/fall	203	320	241	165	111
1981/spring	216	324	247	168	110
1981/fall	202	339	237	161	100
1982/spring	203	351	250	170	110
1982/fall	277	356	257	173	112
1983/spring	245	385	285	184	111
1983/fall	273	441	301	195	118
1984/spring	322	476	348	193	133
1984/fall	293	465	327	194	124
1985/spring	278	447	326	184	116
1985/fall	303	479	347	211	124
1986/spring	284	469	324	196	119
1986/fall	310	519	370	230	121
1987/spring	306	550	392	228	121
1987/fall	333	608	446	248	130
1988/spring	317	614	437	280	121
1988/fall	339	613	449	266	125
1989/spring	417	630	424	244	123
1989/fall	380	634	441	241	131
1990/spring	417	648	418	243	132
1990/fall	343	575	396	213	123
1991/spring	321	558	333	198	115
1991/fall	330	620	418	251	120

Source: Ohio Agricultural Statistics Service, Columbus, Ohio.

Table 3.--Prices of grade 1 white oak, cherry,
and poplar logs in Ohio, biannual, 1975-91
(Dollars per thousand board feet, Doyle Scale)

Year/season	Grade 1		
	White oak	Cherry	Poplar
1975/spring	131	143	110
1975/fall	140	162	121
1976/spring	153	169	130
1976/fall	165	187	132
1977/spring	181	208	141
1977/fall	197	214	143
1978/spring	217	256	159
1978/fall	250	290	175
1979/spring	280	309	179
1979/fall	261	294	165
1980/spring	258	270	160
1980/fall	270	283	161
1981/spring	281	300	176
1981/fall	232	263	175
1982/spring	240	272	162
1982/fall	242	283	166
1983/spring	252	287	164
1983/fall	270	305	166
1984/spring	288	373	166
1984/fall	301	328	177
1985/spring	277	308	173
1985/fall	269	312	166
1986/spring	256	308	175
1986/fall	294	335	172
1987/spring	316	336	171
1987/fall	359	390	180
1988/spring	364	406	169
1988/fall	381	402	176
1989/spring	396	398	180
1989/fall	401	399	200
1990/spring	384	380	208
1990/fall	394	375	175
1991/spring	365	338	180
1991/fall	427	383	188

Source: Ohio Agricultural Statistics Service,
Columbus, Ohio.

Table 4.--Air-dried hardwood lumber prices, 1978-92
(Dollars per thousand board feet)

Year	4/4 Appalachian red oak 1C	4/4 Poplar 1C	4/4 Cherry 1C	4/4 Northern hard maple 1C	4/4 Northern soft maple 1C
1978	378	251	535	290	281
1979	410	272	600	328	318
1980	350	257	585	336	303
1981	371	278	580	335	290
1982	394	273	570	330	290
1983	481	260	570	320	290
1984	588	260	610	323	301
1985	484	267	605	300	305
1986	483	301	615	284	305
1987	593	312	629	300	305
1988	616	296	796	363	313
1989	535	289	778	395	315
1990	540	309	664	395	329
1991:					
1st quarter	535	295	620	395	335
2nd quarter	525	280	620	395	335
3rd quarter	525	280	620	405	335
4th quarter	535	280	620	405	335
1992:					
1st quarter	555	280	620	425	335

Source: By permission from the Hardwood Market Report, Memphis, TN.

Table 5.--Kiln-dried hardwood lumber prices, 1986-92
(Dollars per thousand board feet)

Date	4/4 Appalachian red oak 1C	4/4 Poplar 1C	4/4 Cherry 1C	4/4 Northern hard maple 1C	4/4 Northern soft maple 1C
12/86	760-820	NA	NA	NA	NA
1/87	740-850	NA	NA	NA	NA
2/87	760-865	NA	750-770	NA	NA
3/87	825-880	NA	NA	560-600	NA
4/87	NA	NA	690-725	340-390	NA
5/87	875-950	350-410	NA	370-400	NA
6/87	850-940	340-400	740-815	380-460	NA
7/87	850-940	340-400	740-815	380-460	390-440
8/87	850-940	340-400	760-820	380-460	390-440
9/87	875-995	340-400	775-835	380-460	390-440
10/87	875-995	340-400	825-900	380-460	390-440
11/87	850-1010	340-400	875-950	380-460	390-440
12/87	850-1010	340-400	900-975	380-460	390-440
1/88	835-995	340-400	920-1020	495-570	410-485
2/88	815-975	340-400	920-1020	495-570	410-485
3/88	815-975	340-400	960-1060	495-570	410-485
4/88	815-955	340-400	970-1070	495-570	410-485
5/88	805-945	340-400	1000-1010	450-540	390-440
6/88	800-935	340-400	990-1090	450-540	400-450
7/88	765-900	320-380	990-1090	460-550	400-450
8/88	765-900	320-380	990-1090	460-550	400-450
9/88	730-865	320-380	990-1090	465-555	400-450
10/88	695-820	320-370	970-1070	465-555	400-450
11/88	675-800	320-370	950-1050	465-555	400-450
12/88	665-790	320-370	950-1050	465-555	400-450
1/89	665-790	320-370	950-1050	465-555	400-450
2/89	665-790	320-370	950-1050	465-555	400-450
3/89	665-795	320-370	925-1025	465-555	400-450
4/89	685-815	320-370	925-1000	465-555	400-450
5/89	695-825	320-370	910-985	465-555	400-450
6/89	695-825	330-380	890-965	465-555	400-450
7/89	695-825	330-380	890-965	465-555	400-450
8/89	695-825	335-385	870-945	475-565	400-450
9/89	705-835	340-390	860-935	475-565	400-450
10/89	705-835	340-390	850-925	475-565	400-450
11/89	705-835	370-420	850-925	475-565	415-465
12/89	705-835	380-430	825-900	475-565	425-475

(continued)

Table 5.--Kiln-dried hardwood lumber prices, 1986-92 (cont'd)
(Dollars per thousand board feet)

Date	4/4 Appalachian red oak 1C	4/4 Poplar 1C	4/4 Cherry 1C	4/4 Northern hard maple 1C	4/4 Northern soft maple 1C
1/90	705-835	390-440	800-875	475-565	435-485
2/90	705-835	395-445	800-875	475-565	435-485
3/90	715-845	415-475	750-825	485-575	455-505
4/90	715-845	410-470	730-805	495-585	455-505
5/90	715-855	385-445	730-805	500-590	460-510
6/90	730-870	385-445	705-795	520-610	460-510
7/90	720-860	375-435	695-785	520-610	470-520
8/90	700-840	365-425	695-785	510-600	470-520
9/90	700-840	345-405	675-785	510-600	470-520
10/90	695-835	345-405	665-775	510-600	470-520
11/90	685-825	345-405	665-775	510-600	450-500
12/90	685-825	345-405	665-775	510-600	460-510
1/91	675-825	335-385	665-775	510-600	460-510
2/91	655-805	335-385	655-765	510-600	450-500
3/91	655-795	335-385	645-755	510-600	450-500
4/91	655-795	335-385	625-735	520-610	450-500
5/91	665-805	335-385	635-745	525-615	450-500
6/91	665-805	335-385	635-745	525-615	450-500
7/91	670-810	335-385	635-745	525-615	450-500
8/91	680-820	325-375	635-745	525-615	450-500
9/91	685-825	325-375	635-745	535-625	450-500
10/91	690-830	335-385	645-755	535-625	465-515
11/91	695-830	355-405	645-755	550-640	465-515
12/91	705-850	355-405	665-775	570-660	465-515
1/92	715-860	365-415	665-775	570-660	465-515
2/92	715-860	380-430	680-790	570-660	485-535

NA - Not available.

Source: Weekly Hardwood Review, Charlotte, NC.

HARDWOOD PRODUCT PRICES, PRODUCTION, AND EMPLOYMENT

Table 6.--Producer price indexes for selected wood industries, 1978-91
(1982=100)

Year	Hardwood dimension	Wood kitchen cabinets	Wood household furniture	Upholstered household furniture	Wood office furniture
1978	NA	76.2	71.9	78.7	71.8
1979	NA	83.1	78.2	82.6	79.6
1980	NA	90.8	88.3	90.3	87.0
1981	97.4	96.1	95.3	95.8	94.0
1982	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1983	102.9	100.6	103.3	102.1	104.1
1984	114.4	103.7	107.9	104.3	108.6
1985	115.6	105.1	111.2	108.1	113.4
1986	115.8	107.2	113.6	109.4	117.5
1987	121.0	109.7	117.2	111.9	121.4
1988	126.2	114.4	122.4	116.8	125.1
1989	130.5	118.0	127.5	119.7	129.0
1990:					
1st quarter	138.0	120.1	130.1	121.1	131.7
2nd quarter	137.9	121.3	131.4	121.5	132.4
3rd quarter	139.3	122.4	132.1	122.0	133.5
4th quarter	140.2	122.9	133.2	123.1	134.5
1991:					
1st quarter	140.6r	123.6	134.3	124.3	135.3
2nd quarter	141.0	125.0	135.2	124.8	135.9
3rd quarter	141.7r	125.8r	135.6r	125.0r	136.2
4th quarter	140.8	126.3	136.7	125.5	136.4

NA - Not available.

r - revised figure.

Source: Producer Price Indexes, U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Table 7.--Value of domestic wood household furniture shipments and wood furniture imports, 1972-91
(In millions of dollars, c.i.f.)

Year	Value of ^a domestic wood furniture shipments (actual \$)	Value of ^b domestic wood furniture shipments (1982 \$)	Value of ^c wood furniture imports (actual \$)	Value of wood ^d furniture imports (1982 \$)	Ratio of ^e imports to domestic production
1972	2870	6029	137	288	.05
1973	3201	6351	184	365	.06
1974	3381	6027	220	392	.07
1975	3095	5150	182	303	.06
1976	3780	5943	258	406	.07
1977	4140	6188	322	481	.08
1978	4864	6765	463	644	.10
1979	4942	6320	560	716	.11
1980	5009	5673	581	658	.12
1981	5322	5584	663	696	.12
1982	5057	5057	727	727	.14
1983	5702	5520	953	923	.17
1984	6163	5712	1310	1214	.21
1985	6728	6050	1739	1564	.26
1986	7238	6371	1937	1705	.27
1987	7982r	6811r	2115	1805	.27
1988	8275r	6761r	2105	1720	.26
1989	8461r	6636r	2565	2012	.30
1990	8290r	6295r	2567	1949	.30
1991	8165	6028	2436	1798	.30

r - revised figure.

^a Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, International Trade Administration.

^b Value of domestic wood furniture shipments deflated by wood household furniture price index listed in Table 6.

^c Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

^d Value of wood furniture imports deflated by wood household furniture price index listed in Table 6.

^e Developed from columns 1 and 3.

Table 8.--Production indexes for selected major
hardwood products, 1972-91
(1972=100)

Year	Wood ^a pallets	Oak strip ^b flooring	Wood ^c furniture
1972	100.0	100.0	100.0
1973	119.4	70.7	105.3
1974	132.3	41.5	100.0
1975	102.6	37.4	85.4
1976	126.5	41.7	98.6
1977	152.3	42.1	102.6
1978	174.2	40.7	112.2
1979	191.0	37.0	104.8
1980	166.5	29.9	94.1
1981	162.6	31.8	92.6
1982	147.1	28.7	83.9
1983	166.5	37.6	91.6
1984	196.1	42.0	94.7
1985	216.1	46.6	100.4
1986	240.6	55.6	105.7
1987	270.0	66.6	113.0r
1988	301.1	74.2	112.1r
1989	326.3	79.0	110.1
1990	346.7	78.6	104.4r
1991	349.5	76.5	100.0

r - revised figure.

^a Derived from National Wooden Pallet and
Container Association statistics.

^b Derived from National Oak Flooring
Manufacturers Association statistics.

^c Derived from U.S. Industrial Outlook.

Table 9.--Employment in selected hardwood-using industries, 1978-91
(In thousands)

Year	Wood pallets and containers (SIC 244)	Upholstered household furniture (SIC 2512)	Wood household furniture (SIC 2511)	Wood kitchen cabinets (SIC 2434)	Hardwood dimension and flooring (SIC 2426)
1978	44.4	102.0	147.9	50.0	33.7
1979	46.9	101.7	147.4	54.1	34.3
1980	42.5	92.3	135.0	48.4	30.8
1981	41.2	89.4	133.5	47.0	29.5
1982	37.6	82.2	121.6	42.0	25.5
1983	37.8	86.2	125.7	48.7	28.3
1984	41.0	91.6	132.8	57.0	31.9
1985	40.9	91.6	132.3	60.4	31.4
1986	40.8	93.4	132.0	65.4	32.1
1987	41.9	98.4	137.2	70.9	34.0
1988	43.8	99.8	137.8	72.8	35.2
1989	44.8	99.2	134.3	73.7	35.8
1990:					
1st quarter	44.0	97.2	131.7	72.6	35.4
2nd quarter	45.6	97.8	129.0	74.3	35.7
3rd quarter	46.4	96.5	126.3	74.5	35.8
4th quarter	44.8	96.0	125.6	71.6	34.6
1991:					
1st quarter	43.8	92.4	122.8	67.5	33.4
2nd quarter	44.0	92.2	121.7	67.7	33.8
3rd quarter	44.5	92.0	118.7	67.9	34.5
4th quarter	43.2	93.8	122.4	66.8	34.8

Source: U.S. Department of Labor.

Table 10.--Employment index for selected hardwood-using industries, 1978-91
(1978=100)

Year	Wood pallets and containers (SIC 244)	Upholstered household furniture (SIC 2512)	Wood household furniture (SIC 2511)	Wood kitchen cabinets (SIC 2434)	Hardwood dimension and flooring (SIC 2426)
1978	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1979	105.6	99.7	99.7	108.2	101.8
1980	95.7	90.5	91.3	96.8	91.4
1981	92.8	87.6	90.3	94.0	87.5
1982	84.7	80.6	82.2	84.0	75.7
1983	85.1	84.5	85.0	97.4	84.0
1984	92.3	89.8	89.8	114.0	94.7
1985	92.1	89.8	89.5	120.8	93.2
1986	91.9	91.6	89.2	130.8	95.3
1987	94.4	96.5	92.8	141.8	100.9
1988	98.7	97.8	93.2	145.6	104.5
1989	100.9	97.3	90.8	147.4	106.2
1990:					
1st quarter	99.1	95.3	89.1	145.2	105.0
2nd quarter	102.7	95.9	87.2	148.6	105.9
3rd quarter	104.5	94.6	85.4	149.0	106.2
4th quarter	100.9	94.1	84.9	143.2	102.7
1991:					
1st quarter	98.7	90.6	83.0	135.0	99.1
2nd quarter	99.1	90.4	82.3	135.4	100.3
3rd quarter	100.2	90.2	80.3	135.8	102.4
4th quarter	97.3	92.0	82.8	133.6	103.3

Source: U.S. Department of Labor.

INTERNATIONAL HARDWOOD PRODUCT TRADE

Table 11.--International exchange rate, foreign currency per U.S. dollar, 1978-91

Year	Canada (dollar)	Mexico (peso)	U.K. (pound)	Denmark (krone)	Belgium (franc)	France (franc)	Germany (mark)	Netherlands (guilder)	Italy (lira)	Japan (yen)
1978	1.1407	22.8	0.521	5.515	31.492	4.5128	2.0086	2.1636	848.7	210.44
1979	1.1714	22.8	0.471	5.261	29.319	4.2545	1.8329	2.0060	830.9	219.14
1980	1.1692	23.0	0.430	5.636	29.242	4.2256	1.8177	1.9881	856.4	226.74
1981	1.1989	24.5	0.493	7.123	37.129	5.4346	2.2600	2.4952	1136.8	220.54
1982	1.2337	56.5	0.571	8.332	45.691	6.5721	2.4266	2.6702	1352.5	249.08
1983	1.2324	120.1	0.659	9.145	51.132	7.6213	2.5533	2.8541	1518.8	237.51
1984	1.2951	167.8	0.748	10.357	57.784	8.7391	2.8459	3.2087	1757.0	237.52
1985	1.3655	256.9	0.771	10.596	59.378	8.9852	2.9440	3.3214	1909.4	238.54
1986	1.3895	619.3	0.682	8.091	44.672	6.9261	2.1715	2.4500	1490.8	168.52
1987	1.3260	1378.2	0.610	6.840	37.334	6.0107	1.7974	2.0257	1296.1	144.64
1988	1.2307	2273.1	0.562	6.731	36.768	5.9570	1.7563	1.9766	1301.7	128.15
1989	1.1840	2461.5	0.611	7.310	38.404	6.3801	1.8800	2.1207	1372.1	138.00
1990:										
1st quarter	1.1826	2690.0	0.604	6.519	35.294	5.7358	1.6908	1.9059	1254.6	147.90
2nd quarter	1.1704	2779.3	0.597	6.397	34.612	5.6443	1.6780	1.8890	1232.8	155.25
3rd quarter	1.1531	2856.4	0.538	6.082	32.783	5.3437	1.5934	1.7954	1177.4	145.23
4th quarter	1.1610	2924.7	0.514	5.756	30.983	5.0573	1.5008	1.6935	1127.6	130.79
1991:										
1st quarter	1.1558	2965.0	0.524	5.887	31.519	5.2100	1.5307	1.7263	1148.3	133.85
2nd quarter	1.1489	3001.2	0.586	6.652	35.665r	5.8791	1.7348	1.9541	1288.1	138.31
3rd quarter	1.1435r	3040.1	0.593	6.743	35.922r	5.9274	1.7440	1.9650	1302.3	137.16
4th quarter	1.1346	3077.1	0.563	6.314	33.487	5.5520	1.6287	1.8332	1223.7	129.50

r - revised figure.

Source: International Monetary Fund.

Table 12.--U.S. hardwood log exports, by region and species, 1978-88
(Thousand board feet)

Year	Canada			Central & South America and Caribbean			Western Europe		
	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak
1978	43,235	10,842	3,464	3,659	512	2,023	55,300	4,239	22,204
1979	51,083	14,001	3,828	5,486	1,613	1,919	61,693	7,323	29,520
1980	44,090	10,093	4,669	6,244	1,645	1,324	85,715	8,864	54,158
1981	38,468	12,713	1,434	7,393	770	2,743	53,257	7,604	33,900
1982	29,661	12,603	1,493	4,737	2,203	1,147	44,438	7,021	25,373
1983	35,780	13,552	1,247	4,631	1,996	1,479	51,292	9,798	27,147
1984	49,882	14,591	946	7,405	4,149	2,507	44,861	12,296	21,246
1985	33,349	8,697	595	12,396	6,993	3,804	37,497	6,638	17,315
1986	21,673	9,612	410	7,362	4,502	1,930	73,742	2,505	58,346
1987	29,610	9,919	799	4,926	2,764	842	61,528	4,257	41,054
1988	33,844	6,520	922	6,587	2,778	1,717	67,246	12,734	25,682

Year	Asia			All other			Total		
	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak
1978	8,325	906	611	268	50	119	110,787	16,549	28,421
1979	10,429	679	706	82	7	17	128,773	23,623	35,990
1980	15,452	1,302	518	304	49	61	151,805	21,953	60,730
1981	12,019	3,480	1,429	382	117	19	111,519	24,684	39,525
1982	14,103	4,932	823	222	0	13	93,161	26,759	28,849
1983	19,754	9,838	1,904	51	0	15	111,508	35,184	31,792
1984	23,383	10,162	2,793	23	4	5	125,554	41,202	27,497
1985	27,883	15,442	2,003	71	0	4	111,196	37,770	23,721
1986	35,988	15,995	4,845	118	0	50	138,883	32,614	65,581
1987	52,855	17,747	8,137	379	42	215	149,298	34,729	51,047
1988	95,508	32,345	14,017	533	19	401	203,718	54,396	42,739

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 12A.--U.S. hardwood log exports, by region and species, 1989-91
(Cubic meters)

Year	Canada			Central & South America and Caribbean			Western Europe		
	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak
1989:									
1st quarter	48,692	17,197	1,351	8,020	3,617	602	NA	NA	NA
2nd quarter	16,436	9,424	1,237	10,229	3,587	1,873	NA	NA	NA
3rd quarter	20,155	5,881	700	3,236	643	384	NA	NA	NA
4th quarter	27,903	4,308	580	10,485	6,013	1,500	NA	NA	NA
Total 1989	113,186	36,810	3,868	31,970	13,860	4,359	NA	NA	NA
1990:									
1st quarter	82,197	14,950	3,788	2,734	886	408	NA	NA	NA
2nd quarter	54,191	16,013	3,767	3,479	602	403	NA	NA	NA
3rd quarter	88,106	20,022	3,211	3,263	1,250	380	NA	NA	NA
4th quarter	101,090	20,957	6,824	4,439	1,792	381	NA	NA	NA
Total 1990	325,584	71,942	17,590	13,915	4,530	1,572	NA	NA	NA
1991:									
1st quarter	127,333	27,657	7,871	3,536	511	691	NA	NA	NA
2nd quarter	69,260	23,274	4,157	2,977	454	370	NA	NA	NA
3rd quarter	98,195	20,272	4,443	5,256	233	317	NA	NA	NA
4th quarter	122,105	22,424	6,525	5,373	439	504	NA	NA	NA
Total 1991	416,893	93,627	22,996	17,142	1,637	1,882	NA	NA	NA
Year	Asia			All other			Total		
	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak
1989:									
1st quarter	154,187	41,567	23,941	5,610	60	4,454	NA	NA	NA
2nd quarter	131,866	28,263	20,789	8,370	1,109	6,349	NA	NA	NA
3rd quarter	60,487	16,186	4,705	1,533	188	782	NA	NA	NA
4th quarter	62,857	16,116	8,864	9,003	460	8,193	NA	NA	NA
Total 1989	409,397	102,132	58,299	24,516	1,817	19,778	NA	NA	NA
1990:									
1st quarter	108,684	19,503	25,885	5,804	0	5,785	NA	NA	NA
2nd quarter	112,104	25,129	22,695	3,826	45	3,256	NA	NA	NA
3rd quarter	45,687	11,283	3,888	1,262	20	1,123	NA	NA	NA
4th quarter	68,629	12,366	19,095	3,330	16	3,275	NA	NA	NA
Total 1990	335,104	68,281	71,563	14,222	81	13,439	NA	NA	NA
1991:									
1st quarter	105,392	12,706	21,988	1,346	0	1,296	NA	NA	NA
2nd quarter	122,053	15,513	22,675	1,147	0	1,147	NA	NA	NA
3rd quarter	47,332	7,786	2,628	869	0	714	NA	NA	NA
4th quarter	65,130	10,280	12,956	1,883	0	1,054	NA	NA	NA
Total 1991	339,907	46,285	60,247	5,245	0	4,211	NA	NA	NA

NA - Not available. See introduction, paragraph 2.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 13.--U.S. hardwood lumber exports, by region and species, 1978-91
(Thousand board feet)*

Year	Canada			Central & South America and Caribbean			Western Europe		
	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak
1978	156,077	80,990	14,186	10,918	1,519	448	97,062	42,807	38,877
1979	163,396	81,888	8,918	11,423	2,330	96	109,159	53,992	34,311
1980	155,482	75,363	10,750	15,366	3,300	585	160,190	71,771	56,186
1981	163,373	87,807	7,560	14,964	4,259	502	159,024	81,347	47,389
1982	123,348	70,291	5,426	15,551	5,691	891	158,369	76,720	49,343
1983	187,885	101,882	8,084	15,286	7,537	377	165,082	71,700	60,146
1984	176,634	100,271	9,563	21,985	10,102	988	131,536	55,197	52,136
1985	130,558	76,341	6,077	21,918	9,899	2,086	110,498	46,638	41,707
1986	149,037	95,518	5,707	31,048	11,973	986	145,374	51,061	59,911
1987	202,159	124,131	9,074	44,827	22,915	1,786	222,649	77,885	81,517
1988	259,763	153,100	12,638	64,265	32,431	3,114	409,314	158,632	114,063
1989	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1990:									
1st quarter	66,859	30,896	11,179	9,700	3,004	700	69,782	12,535	32,923
2nd quarter	62,217	28,109	11,431	9,105	2,988	457	76,262	12,340	34,806
3rd quarter	49,624	23,392	8,508	9,905	3,262	887	61,754	10,491	28,995
4th quarter	52,518	23,882	9,323	9,190	3,303	1,446	69,036	12,587	32,003
Total 1990	232,217	106,284	40,441	37,899	12,558	3,490	276,872	47,953	128,727
1991:									
1st quarter	52,658	23,292	7,870	9,218	4,068	1,071	77,476	13,565	35,694
2nd quarter	50,249	20,491	9,118	9,350	4,514	1,162	89,227	12,464	42,408
3rd quarter	45,150	20,732	6,495	11,246	5,405	1,525	76,866	10,356	39,163
4th quarter	49,075	21,379	7,816	15,313	5,770	2,161	83,531	12,240	39,318
Total 1991	197,131	85,894	31,299	45,127	19,757	5,918	327,100	48,625	156,582

Year	Asia			All other			Total		
	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak
1978	5,442	539	2,327	1,001	196	110	270,500	126,051	55,948
1979	8,800	3,211	1,570	1,467	745	87	294,245	142,166	44,982
1980	21,767	2,221	8,761	2,524	924	773	355,329	153,579	77,055
1981	36,765	10,165	10,278	4,495	1,547	1,576	378,621	185,125	67,305
1982	31,417	10,664	7,620	5,619	3,469	974	334,304	166,835	64,254
1983	69,025	23,926	13,716	10,711	5,674	2,840	447,989	210,719	85,163
1984	102,651	41,066	17,233	8,386	3,629	3,000	441,192	210,265	82,920
1985	102,032	46,282	11,977	7,597	2,841	3,470	372,603	182,001	65,317
1986	165,716	85,390	20,952	7,109	3,213	2,404	498,284	247,155	89,960
1987	242,653	101,766	28,173	13,645	6,271	5,092	725,933	332,968	125,642
1988	410,414	159,184	30,191	20,055	8,927	6,482	1,163,811	512,274	166,488
1989	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1990:									
1st quarter	58,792	18,504	9,356	4,358	1,332	2,222	209,491	66,273	56,380
2nd quarter	57,996	18,095	8,085	5,837	1,258	3,997	212,417	62,790	58,776
3rd quarter	57,354	21,884	7,809	9,155	2,695	5,723	187,792	61,724	51,922
4th quarter	54,884	22,071	9,160	6,325	1,696	4,088	191,991	63,540	56,020
Total 1990	229,027	80,554	34,410	25,675	6,981	16,029	801,691	254,327	223,098
1991:									
1st quarter	53,537	20,159	6,002	6,325	1,361	4,297	199,214	62,445	54,934
2nd quarter	74,916	29,378	8,912	5,040	1,510	1,855	228,782	68,357	63,455
3rd quarter	78,920	31,413	9,427	6,784	1,668	4,385	218,966	69,574	60,995
4th quarter	68,584	24,274	6,989	5,947	1,834	2,998	222,449	65,496	59,281
Total 1991	275,957	105,224	31,330	24,096	6,374	13,535	869,411	265,873	238,665

* - Beginning in July 1989, lumber exports were reported in cubic meters. A conversion factor of 0.4238 was used to change figures from cubic meters to board feet.

NA - Not available. See introduction, paragraph 2.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 14.--U.S. hardwood veneer exports, by region and species, 1978-91

(Thousand square feet, 1/36" basis)*

Year	Central & South America								
	Canada			and Caribbean			Western Europe		
	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak
1978	105,076	18,836	4,475	16,910	598	0	744,588	46,502	397,682
1979	76,931	21,489	2,106	2,884	453	53	749,105	45,101	446,306
1980	88,500	23,890	3,035	48,525	996	1,031	912,171	91,308	503,282
1981	126,350	25,265	5,788	55,750	675	2,970	667,693	69,110	383,889
1982	93,685	29,016	4,451	19,874	1,429	233	613,115	85,536	360,966
1983	171,859	53,663	5,854	13,454	1,239	1,187	738,783	140,018	371,557
1984	211,152	79,264	24,680	28,309	1,779	1,753	630,179	116,774	346,915
1985	145,476	33,752	15,293	19,234	2,415	553	484,032	102,893	241,419
1986	143,199	33,806	7,456	31,596	1,847	1,877	599,002	119,965	340,418
1987	311,316	68,770	12,551	19,177	416	3,857	835,372	167,377	482,582
1988	227,564	55,833	9,847	18,071	2,243	4,575	909,506	204,127	571,284
1989	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1990:									
1st quarter	56,161	21,803	8,801	9,604	2,265	2,132	270,516	51,917	156,451
2nd quarter	60,418	23,357	9,180	4,211	995	507	301,219	56,744	178,175
3rd quarter	51,053	23,218	8,406	6,481	406	2,517	228,585	43,340	126,144
4th quarter	47,402	22,519	6,203	6,696	2,123	1,901	312,591	53,339	182,346
Total 1990	215,034	90,897	32,591	26,992	5,790	7,057	1,112,911	205,340	643,117
1991:									
1st quarter	44,654	21,430	5,735	5,044	919	1,489	284,797	59,068	146,731
2nd quarter	42,679	19,106	5,596	11,426	1,001	2,252	307,470	46,890	157,075
3rd quarter	40,766	19,149	5,073	10,530	1,989	1,781	257,088	41,080	129,878
4th quarter	38,818	12,244	4,658	11,039	1,792	1,993	308,984	48,573	150,632
Total 1991	166,917	71,930	21,062	38,038	5,700	7,516	1,158,338	195,611	584,317

Year	Asia			All other			Total		
	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak
1978	31,137	2,946	3,274	9,289	17	1,753	907,000	68,899	407,184
1979	29,111	3,074	2,462	7,050	106	854	865,081	70,223	451,781
1980	17,995	2,983	1,480	10,171	883	2,352	1,077,361	120,060	511,180
1981	50,327	11,934	5,611	19,493	419	3,553	919,613	107,403	401,811
1982	66,206	24,653	3,594	11,767	324	2,697	804,647	140,958	371,941
1983	88,254	40,504	4,630	11,419	1,457	4,256	1,023,769	236,881	387,484
1984	114,512	52,053	6,807	30,407	248	5,760	1,014,559	250,118	385,915
1985	124,669	66,419	7,591	19,303	3,688	7,521	792,714	209,167	272,377
1986	201,434	74,507	42,802	20,532	6,193	10,407	995,763	236,318	402,960
1987	196,544	57,189	47,978	22,249	2,754	13,881	1,384,658	296,506	560,849
1988	393,619	92,790	97,054	25,499	5,727	15,258	1,574,259	360,720	698,018
1989	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1990:									
1st quarter	78,370	15,605	14,307	5,098	793	2,867	419,748	92,383	184,288
2nd quarter	75,803	16,072	12,660	9,275	276	4,797	450,926	97,444	205,320
3rd quarter	68,824	20,371	15,156	12,160	481	8,391	367,104	87,815	160,614
4th quarter	67,559	17,226	14,610	8,816	2,564	4,761	443,064	97,771	209,822
Total 1990	290,556	69,273	56,464	35,349	4,114	20,816	1,680,842	375,414	760,044
1991:									
1st quarter	68,379	18,297	19,226	11,692	4,265	4,584	414,566	103,979	177,767
2nd quarter	99,612	28,092	22,146	14,383	4,664	5,017	475,569	99,753	192,086
3rd quarter	74,105	26,093	14,838	12,082	1,754	6,012	394,371	90,066	157,583
4th quarter	69,330	18,779	15,627	12,443	821	7,907	440,613	82,209	180,817
Total 1991	311,426	91,261	71,837	50,599	11,504	23,521	1,725,119	376,007	708,252

* - Beginning in July 1989, veneer exports were reported in square meters regardless of thickness. A conversion factor of 10.7639 was used to change figures from square meters to square feet.

NA - Not available. See introduction, paragraph 2.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 15.--U.S. hardwood plywood exports, by region and species, 1978-91
(Thousand square feet, 3/8" basis)*

Year	Canada			Central & South America and Caribbean			Western Europe		
	Total	Birch	Oak	Total	Birch	Oak	Total	Birch	Oak
1978	22,399	1,117	487	5,375	1,414	122	3,535	53	350
1979	21,898	698	2,148	6,493	945	42	2,767	390	29
1980	18,017	2,113	3,462	15,474	2,943	527	7,663	74	1,093
1981	31,007	8,652	9,322	17,245	3,477	1,511	2,266	475	491
1982	18,833	5,231	8,327	16,192	2,463	443	2,977	141	2,053
1983	22,541	3,797	11,618	11,507	1,638	216	4,831	107	4,567
1984	15,308	3,087	6,029	13,853	1,997	777	4,676	155	3,941
1985	16,754	3,775	4,586	17,198	2,274	1,346	2,927	0	1,060
1986	25,370	3,163	7,002	16,711	1,731	1,352	11,249	1,896	218
1987	18,631	2,056	6,593	27,767	3,962	4,210	10,229	0	1,204
1988	28,696	2,164	16,440	51,845	13,351	2,788	16,259	795	2,418
1989	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1990:									
1st quarter	9,001	1,508	0	17,265	3,831	2,157	2,264	105	47
2nd quarter	8,839	1,729	0	11,322	2,670	3,036	194	0	105
3rd quarter	8,438	1,710	0	9,887	3,307	1,939	360	0	0
4th quarter	9,457	2,410	0	9,026	2,091	2,660	512	78	0
Total 1990	35,736	7,357	0	47,500	11,898	9,793	3,330	183	153
1991:									
1st quarter	13,157	3,389	0	12,262	4,535	2,320	1,722	159	51
2nd quarter	16,144	3,424	0	14,643	6,002	2,648	1,405	0	883
3rd quarter	13,890	3,074	0	16,707	6,909	2,179	602	163	0
4th quarter	15,455	3,079	0	21,136	5,143	3,192	903	186	0
Total 1991	58,646	12,966	0	64,748	22,589	10,339	4,632	509	933

Year	Asia			All other			Total		
	Total	Birch	Oak	Total	Birch	Oak	Total	Birch	Oak
1978	3,081	990	48	1,289	289	0	35,679	3,863	1,007
1979	1,366	199	396	941	709	0	33,465	2,941	2,615
1980	3,813	542	455	1,159	678	0	46,126	6,350	5,537
1981	2,304	197	670	2,183	1,085	152	55,005	13,886	12,146
1982	2,586	619	279	672	393	21	41,260	8,847	11,123
1983	1,269	190	314	987	598	338	41,135	6,330	17,053
1984	2,003	12	2	818	470	0	36,658	5,721	10,749
1985	6,515	979	562	629	212	0	44,023	7,240	7,554
1986	6,918	0	307	193	20	18	60,441	6,810	8,897
1987	2,678	452	204	255	46	0	59,560	6,516	12,211
1988	6,269	1,365	181	731	311	0	103,800	17,986	21,827
1989	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1990:									
1st quarter	1,688	0	442	61	0	8	30,279	5,443	2,655
2nd quarter	895	98	157	328	0	38	21,579	4,498	3,337
3rd quarter	411	0	0	173	32	0	19,270	5,048	1,939
4th quarter	381	0	0	241	0	0	19,617	4,579	2,660
Total 1990	3,375	98	599	802	32	46	90,744	19,568	10,591
1991:									
1st quarter	831	0	331	359	0	0	28,332	8,083	2,702
2nd quarter	2,525	200	188	267	0	208	34,984	9,626	3,926
3rd quarter	271	35	20	220	0	38	31,690	10,181	2,238
4th quarter	8,318	55	0	190	0	0	46,001	8,464	3,192
Total 1991	11,946	290	539	1,036	0	246	141,008	36,354	12,058

* - Beginning in July 1989, plywood exports were reported in cubic meters. A conversion factor of 1.130062555 was used to change figures from cubic meters to square feet.

NA - Not available. See introduction, paragraph 2.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 16.--U.S. hardwood log imports, by region and species, 1978-88
(Thousand board feet)

	Africa		Asia		Canada		South America	
				Philippine		Birch/ maple		
Year	Total	Mahogany	Total	Mahogany	Total		Total	Mahogany
1978	4,105	1,049	465	3	11,899	9,088	1,063	0
1979	1,406	1,009	1,048	315	10,198	8,416	265	44
1980	1,347	900	154	18	10,225	7,403	188	0
1981	708	600	557	0	11,821	8,665	370	2
1982	916	795	387	11	16,807	10,172	126	8
1983	332	249	1,746	263	19,277	5,061	904	35
1984	654	369	1,794	280	26,727	4,395	316	96
1985	1,379	157	13,891	304	10,353	2,905	578	118
1986	1,211	1,197	5,351	1,554	9,168	2,997	182	0
1987	318	220	1,931	252	7,313	3,722	383	108
1988	1,448	1,324	2,559	0	6,879	3,758	623	330

Year	All others				Total*			
	Total	Birch/ maple	Philippine mahogany	Mahogany	Total	Birch/ maple	Mahogany	Philippine mahogany
1978	253	0	0	11	17,785	9,088	1,060	3
1979	1,651	4	0	0	14,568	8,420	1,053	315
1980	1,529	0	0	110	13,443	7,403	1,013	18
1981	88	5	0	0	13,544	8,670	611	0
1982	32	0	0	0	18,268	10,172	803	11
1983	279	0	0	3	22,538	5,061	321	263
1984	596	0	0	55	30,087	4,400	520	280
1985	391	1	0	43	26,592	2,906	331	304
1986	10,446	29	0	63	26,358	3,026	1,260	1,554
1987	3,898	49	0	0	13,843	3,775	328	252
1988	697	0	0	0	12,206	3,812	1,695	0

* - Totals may not reflect sums of regions due to omission of small amounts of species not included in regional breakdowns.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 16A.--U.S. hardwood log imports, by region and species, 1989-91
(Cubic meters)

	Africa		Asia		Canada		South America	
				Philippine		Birch/ maple		
Year	Total	Mahogany	Total	Mahogany	Total		Total	Mahogany
1989:								
1st quarter	2,808	827	6,794	5,251	11,942	7,318	1,226	0
2nd quarter	1,980	1,529	7,043	4,833	7,645	4,550	3,895	0
3rd quarter	1,269	1,089	8,737	8,276	8,964	6,493	1,966	0
4th quarter	1,346	0	5,744	5,320	7,742	4,805	1,561	0
Total 1989	7,403	3,445	28,318	23,680	36,293	23,166	8,648	0
1990:								
1st quarter	863	863	2,998	2,991	4,252	3,843	201	18
2nd quarter	1,528	1,528	2,767	2,715	2,970	2,046	262	0
3rd quarter	886	886	1,113	1,103	5,111	3,893	209	125
4th quarter	1,055	1,030	1,035	1,035	2,805	2,383	84	30
Total 1990	4,332	4,307	7,913	7,844	15,138	12,165	756	173
1991:								
1st quarter	61	0	1,032	1,032	2,848	2,444	283	17
2nd quarter	132	126	875	875	1,380	822	207	175
3rd quarter	449	386	1,193	1,193	2,592	2,473	34	20
4th quarter	461	458	581	581	3,455	3,177	1,026	38
Total 1991	1,103	970	3,681	3,681	10,275	8,916	1,550	250

Year	All others				Total*			
	Total	Birch/ maple	Philippine		Total	Birch/ maple	Philippine	
			mahogany	Mahogany			Mahogany	mahogany
1989:								
1st quarter	1,373	20	154	0	24,143	7,338	827	5,424
2nd quarter	220	14	87	11	20,783	4,564	1,614	5,014
3rd quarter	650	0	0	0	21,586	6,493	1,221	8,420
4th quarter	276	20	0	0	16,669	4,825	0	5,320
Total 1989	2,519	54	241	11	83,181	23,220	3,662	24,178
1990:								
1st quarter	638	236	46	0	8,952	4,079	881	3,037
2nd quarter	543	326	7	0	8,070	2,372	1,528	2,768
3rd quarter	277	104	0	0	7,596	3,997	1,011	1,103
4th quarter	188	3	118	0	5,167	2,386	1,060	1,172
Total 1990	1,646	669	171	0	29,785	12,834	4,480	8,080
1991:								
1st quarter	313	0	261	0	4,537	2,444	17	1,309
2nd quarter	109	20	0	0	2,703	842	301	875
3rd quarter	194	0	0	114r	4,462	2,473	520	1,207
4th quarter	390	56	0	0	5,913	3,233	496	1,572
Total 1991	1,006	76	261	114	17,615	8,992	1,334	4,963

r - revised figure.

* - Totals may not reflect sums of regions due to omission of small amounts of species not included in regional breakdowns.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 17.--U.S. hardwood lumber imports, by region and species, 1978-91
(Thousand board feet)*

Year	Africa				Asia				Canada			
	Philippine		Birch/		Philippine		Birch/		Philippine		Birch/	
	Total	Mahogany	mahogany	maple	Total	Mahogany	mahogany	maple	Total	Mahogany	mahogany	maple
1978	18,671	2,700	0	22	95,389	201	54,406	9	95,423	253	0	74,275
1979	10,898	2,169	0	30	127,297	97	56,970	46	81,103	240	0	54,975
1980	3,590	754	0	10	69,509	210	46,942	21	67,486	318	2	47,764
1981	5,500	549	0	0	75,704	14	39,353	9	71,241	205	0	41,406
1982	2,976	503	0	0	43,364	201	18,103	4	72,308	170	0	32,284
1983	2,351	214	0	0	69,888	264	38,681	1	70,436	220	0	31,127
1984	2,671	625	0	1	95,268	216	48,044	0	82,848	154	0	32,093
1985	3,637	664	0	0	101,411	678	42,874	0	96,036	239	0	32,582
1986	4,524	1,971	52	0	82,759	861	36,012	0	99,725	359	0	45,435
1987	6,992	4,776	0	30	94,720	718	45,272	86	154,383	398	0	50,273
1988	3,079	1,500	0	12	79,875	1,399	31,618	23	135,849	274	0	49,006
1989	3,250	1,171	0	0	46,780	644	29,802	0	121,515	78	0	40,611
1990:												
1st quarter	557	316	0	0	9,205	102	6,085	0	28,429	3	262	10,318
2nd quarter	1,129	383	0	0	7,223	247	3,616	0	31,249	1	28	13,434
3rd quarter	836	438	0	0	9,003	58	4,300	19	28,440	0	0	12,467
4th quarter	482	295	0	0	7,923	57	4,781	0	26,112	2	0	10,325
Total 1990	3,003	1,432	0	0	33,355	464	18,782	19	114,230	6	289	46,545
1991:												
1st quarter	472	254	0	0	7,792	489	4,311	0	23,700	2	0	10,142
2nd quarter	604	414	0	0	5,848	185	4,152	0	28,145	0	0	12,107
3rd quarter	441	300	0	0	6,062	511	2,960	0	23,860	4	0	11,296
4th quarter	569	419	0	0	7,583	274	4,686	0	31,311	0	0	11,816
Total 1991	2,086	1,387	0	0	27,285	1,459	16,109	0	107,015	6	0	45,361

Table 17.--U.S. hardwood lumber imports, by region and species, 1978-91 (cont'd)
(Thousand board feet)*

Year	South America				All other				Total**			
	Philippine		Birch/		Philippine		Birch/		Philippine		Birch/	
	Total	Mahogany	mahogany	maple	Total	Mahogany	mahogany	maple	Total	Mahogany	mahogany	maple
1978	110,690	24,782	0	16	1,875	0	0	40	322,048	27,936	54,406	74,362
1979	111,487	27,217	36	14	2,091	16	0	84	332,876	29,739	57,006	55,149
1980	120,415	40,518	23	0	4,090	199	19	15	265,090	41,999	46,986	47,810
1981	105,648	41,966	0	1	2,758	5	0	560	260,851	42,739	39,353	41,976
1982	66,060	25,962	384	0	2,191	12	21	175	186,899	26,848	18,508	32,463
1983	85,975	40,124	799	0	2,621	98	1	29	231,271	40,920	39,481	31,157
1984	94,775	46,301	9	19	6,324	630	169	42	281,886	47,926	48,222	32,155
1985	102,088	57,893	260	18	8,825	2,225	0	1,355	311,997	61,699	43,134	33,955
1986	96,656	51,584	0	48	6,737	435	0	1,914	290,401	55,210	36,064	47,397
1987	186,290	129,217	163	1	5,426	687	10	508	447,811	135,796	45,445	50,898
1988	109,315	55,979	58	85	5,564	240	0	158	333,682	59,392	31,676	49,284
1989:	111,058	47,168	12,428	0	***	137	0	711	284,341	49,197	42,230	41,323
1990:												
1st quarter	28,705	14,767	2,703	0	1,154	0	0	14	68,050	15,188	9,050	10,332
2nd quarter	19,619	8,322	2,314	0	2,500	33	0	11	61,720	8,985	5,957	13,445
3rd quarter	18,598	6,343	2,755	0	184	44	0	1	57,062	6,883	7,055	12,486
4th quarter	19,137	9,539	1,666	109	574	3	0	33	54,228	9,896	6,447	10,468
Total 1990	86,059	38,971	9,438	109	4,413	80	0	60	241,060	40,952	28,509	46,732
1991:												
1st quarter	25,388	16,973	759	0	186	11	0	24	57,537	17,730	5,071	10,167
2nd quarter	13,703	6,673	11	133r	1,127	10	0	17	49,427	7,282	4,163	12,258
3rd quarter	15,477	8,700	0	0	778	0	0	433	46,617	9,515	2,960	11,729
4th quarter	22,715	13,706	2,786	0	623	5	0	536	62,802	14,404	7,471	12,352
Total 1991	77,284	46,052	3,556	133	2,714	26	0	1,010	216,383	48,930	19,665	46,505

* - Beginning in July 1989, lumber imports were reported in cubic meters. A conversion factor of 0.4238 was used to change figures from cubic meters to board feet.

** - Totals may not reflect sums due to rounding.

*** - Reported volumes inconsistent with values.

r - revised figure.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 18.--U.S. hardwood veneer imports, by region and species, 1978-91
(Million square feet, 1/36" basis)*

Year	Canada			Brazil			Other South America			Philippines		
	Birch/		Philippine mahogany	Birch/		Philippine mahogany	Birch/		Philippine mahogany	Birch/		Philippine mahogany
	Total	maple		Total	maple		Total	maple		Total	maple	
1978	817.4	712.9	0.0	136.5	0.0	0.0	91.9	7.4	12.4	442.6	1.0	434.1
1979	834.0	711.6	0.0	76.5	0.0	0.0	86.9	0.0	1.8	448.2	0.5	439.8
1980	700.4	580.4	0.0	64.5	0.0	0.0	102.8	0.0	0.0	261.5	0.8	258.8
1981	753.6	602.0	0.0	71.3	0.0	0.0	104.6	0.2	0.0	330.7	0.5	320.5
1982	705.9	505.2	0.4	113.7	0.0	0.0	49.5	0.0	27.9	120.0	0.0	118.1
1983	908.3	633.3	0.0	138.3	0.0	0.0	58.2	0.0	0.0	318.3	0.9	288.7
1984	828.1	524.1	0.9	177.5	0.2	4.4	55.0	0.0	0.0	180.7	0.0	168.7
1985	728.7	491.6	0.7	199.3	0.0	10.7	36.9	0.0	0.5	110.7	2.0	102.2
1986	831.8	544.1	0.4	204.8	4.3	0.3	42.6	0.0	0.0	112.7	0.2	107.4
1987	910.8	555.1	0.0	217.1	2.1	0.0	30.4	0.0	0.0	122.8	0.0	120.2
1988	944.2	573.4	0.0	256.6	3.4	0.0	69.2	0.0	0.0	182.4	0.0	177.1
1989	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1990:												
1st quarter	252.4	158.1	NA	60.0	0.3	NA	22.8	0.0	NA	33.6	0.0	NA
2nd quarter	252.4	144.4	NA	65.7	0.2	NA	17.7	0.0	NA	31.4	0.0	NA
3rd quarter	208.8	127.0	NA	56.9	1.2	NA	12.8	0.0	NA	28.5	0.0	NA
4th quarter	190.7	113.4	NA	59.8	***	NA	24.9	0.0	NA	18.1	0.0	NA
Total 1990	904.2	629.0	NA	242.4	1.7	NA	78.1	0.0	NA	111.6	0.0	NA
1991:												
1st quarter	192.7	120.1	NA	49.5	0.0	NA	13.9	0.0	NA	7.9	0.0	NA
2nd quarter	229.8	143.8	NA	30.3	0.5	NA	23.0	0.0	NA	24.0	0.0	NA
3rd quarter	201.2	118.5	NA	40.3	0.0	NA	16.2	0.0	NA	21.0	0.0	NA
4th quarter	218.3	134.9	NA	47.0	0.0	NA	22.2	0.0	NA	20.4	0.0	NA
Total 1991	842.1	517.3	NA	167.1	0.5	NA	75.2	0.0	NA	73.3	0.0	NA

Table 18.--U.S. hardwood veneer imports, by region and species, 1978-91 (cont'd)
(Million square feet, 1/36" basis)*

Year	Other Asia			All other			Total**		
	Birch/		Philippine	Birch/		Philippine	Birch/		Philippine
	Total	maple	mahogany	Total	maple	mahogany	Total	maple	mahogany
1978	94.2	0.3	64.0	49.8	1.3	0.1	1,632.5	722.8	510.6
1979	34.4	0.1	21.6	80.1	1.2	0.0	1,560.1	713.4	463.2
1980	38.6	0.6	6.2	45.5	2.4	0.0	1,213.2	584.2	265.0
1981	67.6	1.4	33.3	78.5	1.0	0.0	1,406.3	605.1	353.8
1982	29.8	0.5	18.8	212.9	1.1	3.2	1,231.9	506.8	168.4
1983	47.6	0.2	21.0	136.4	3.5	0.0	1,607.2	637.8	309.7
1984	106.5	1.9	70.2	155.2	11.0	5.1	1,503.0	537.2	249.3
1985	129.8	0.7	101.9	192.6	7.2	0.5	1,398.0	501.5	216.5
1986	197.7	0.7	171.0	214.3	8.0	1.2	1,603.9	557.3	280.3
1987	208.5	0.5	164.8	192.5	5.6	0.0	1,682.1	563.4	285.0
1988	97.0	0.0	61.4	164.4	11.1	1.1	1,713.8	587.9	239.6
1989	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1990:									
1st quarter	28.5	0.3	NA	26.8	2.9	NA	424.1	161.7	NA
2nd quarter	34.9	0.2	NA	29.8	1.7	NA	431.9	146.5	NA
3rd quarter	40.0	0.6	NA	43.9	7.2	NA	390.7	136.0	NA
4th quarter	35.7	0.2	NA	24.9	1.5	NA	354.1	115.1	NA
Total 1990	139.0	1.4	NA	125.4	13.2	NA	1,600.7	559.2	NA
1991:									
1st quarter	35.0	0.4	NA	15.6	1.9	NA	314.6	122.4	NA
2nd quarter	17.0	0.2	NA	21.0	0.6	NA	345.1	145.0	NA
3rd quarter	37.8	0.0	NA	31.7	0.9	NA	348.1	119.4	NA
4th quarter	34.5	0.1	NA	33.4	1.6	NA	375.9	136.7	NA
Total 1991	124.3	0.8	NA	101.7	5.0	NA	1,383.7	523.5	NA

* - Beginning in July 1989, veneer imports were reported in square meters regardless of thickness.

A conversion factor of 10.7639 was used to change figures from square meters to square feet.

** - Totals may not reflect sums due to rounding.

*** - Less than 0.1 million square feet.

NA - Not available.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 19.--U.S. hardwood plywood imports, by region and species, 1978-91
(Thousand square feet, 3/8" basis)*

Year	Indonesia			Taiwan			Philippines			Other Asia		
	Philippine		Total	Philippine		Total	Philippine		Total	Philippine		Total
	Birch	mahogany		Birch	mahogany		Birch	mahogany		Birch	mahogany	
1978	0	0	0	1,732,924	84,034	834,783	302,579	18	283,042	2,791,741	126,387	871,009
1979	5,587	0	0	1,522,875	118,352	705,714	349,281	213	317,655	2,049,754	82,921	551,848
1980	37,288	0	632	858,469	102,378	422,780	199,459	0	173,084	1,062,557	64,351	395,339
1981	153,397	0	83,939	1,080,165	116,669	639,142	365,620	541	327,223	1,095,045	52,736	585,047
1982	427,216	0	382,850	850,066	118,999	549,529	146,908	172	136,093	660,015	42,694	356,829
1983	1,335,246	0	1,299,159	1,121,551	169,382	698,957	165,552	262	155,515	546,149	50,608	325,231
1984	1,537,396	0	1,517,530	902,949	183,735	445,284	83,933	226	78,726	199,240	48,846	38,620
1985	2,137,668	0	2,102,749	777,717	205,483	325,501	206,329	454	199,647	152,528	55,374	12,567
1986	2,515,815	0	2,453,244	716,357	231,806	222,264	99,392	22	97,447	170,717	47,425	26,163
1987	2,703,836	511	2,595,637	663,059	201,129	214,920	105,708	0	103,858	156,389	39,598	32,820
1988	2,330,081	0	2,212,954	510,603	198,713	95,395	37,160	125	35,678	90,232	13,682	39,945
1989	1,135,760	0	NA	378,159	84,346	NA	11,596	601	NA	48,981	10,925	NA
1990:												
1st quarter	240,701	0	NA	41,943	14,826	NA	2,156	0	NA	26,848	2,122	NA
2nd quarter	286,420	0	NA	37,870	18,158	NA	1,183	0	NA	28,776	1,622	NA
3rd quarter	298,308	1,392	NA	23,892	10,707	NA	4,676	16	NA	12,015	1,697	NA
4th quarter	246,892	2,456	NA	21,534	6,848	NA	5,013	0	NA	26,145	752	NA
Total 1990	1,072,321	3,848	NA	125,239	50,540	NA	13,028	16	NA	93,784	6,193	NA
1991:												
1st quarter	244,910	3,467	NA	15,830	5,288	NA	2,062	0	NA	40,308	669	NA
2nd quarter	185,509	4,161	NA	23,751	9,902	NA	1,936	112	NA	25,520	593	NA
3rd quarter	213,064	6,021	NA	12,667	6,624	NA	1,489	0	NA	31,168	660	NA
4th quarter	226,174	5,886	NA	15,130	7,080	NA	1,628	0	NA	46,785	419	NA
Total 1991	869,658	19,535	NA	67,378	28,893	NA	7,116	112	NA	143,781	2,341	NA

Table 19.--U.S. hardwood plywood imports, by region and species, 1978-91 (cont'd)
(Thousand square feet, 3/8" basis)*

Year	Canada			South America			All other			Total**	
	Total	Birch	Philippine mahogany	Total	Birch	Philippine mahogany	Total	Birch	Philippine mahogany	Total	Philippine mahogany
1978	73,574	65,104	11	24,048	0	67	48,146	38,416	0	4,973,012	313,959
1979	81,634	70,448	0	24,846	0	0	40,200	33,961	1	4,074,177	305,895
1980	70,117	59,810	67	31,235	0	0	30,256	26,556	0	2,289,381	253,095
1981	61,311	48,128	8	29,630	0	0	36,704	31,515	0	2,821,872	249,589
1982	50,557	39,502	1	21,660	238	0	23,026	17,040	0	2,179,448	218,645
1983	53,263	29,978	0	38,765	129	0	33,385	24,495	0	3,293,911	274,854
1984	66,332	42,302	3	54,339	4,386	0	36,130	30,451	0	2,880,319	309,946
1985	62,072	39,616	69	58,128	848	0	53,901	29,101	164	3,448,343	330,876
1986	42,231	16,809	0	87,407	728	0	57,226	30,228	0	3,689,145	327,018
1987	80,807	48,895	0	81,284	1,013	324	57,452	29,914	128	3,848,535	321,060
1988	76,635	50,970	0	87,039	77	149	32,226	20,865	0	3,163,976	284,432
1989	118,798	65,978	NA	104,322	0	NA	***	***	NA	1,827,187	182,315
1990:											
1st quarter	23,879	12,213	NA	32,162	0	NA	20,959	19,596	NA	388,649	48,758
2nd quarter	28,396	16,690	NA	44,039	0	NA	9,695	7,260	NA	436,378	43,729
3rd quarter	26,540	13,853	NA	37,023	446	NA	13,301	10,078	NA	415,755	38,190
4th quarter	21,372	12,938	NA	27,609	159	NA	17,413	13,157	NA	365,978	36,310
Total 1990	100,187	55,694	NA	140,832	606	NA	61,368	50,091	NA	1,606,759	166,987
1991:											
1st quarter	23,764	14,362	NA	36,657	293	NA	24,321	23,414	NA	387,853	47,493
2nd quarter	25,884	14,233	NA	29,805	283	NA	11,526	6,757	NA	303,931	36,040
3rd quarter	26,149	13,904	NA	32,494	25	NA	6,552	2,937	NA	323,583	30,172
4th quarter	24,502	12,710	NA	37,781	112	NA	19,570	18,665	NA	371,571	44,873
Total 1991	100,299	55,209	NA	136,738	713	NA	61,970	51,773	NA	1,386,939	158,577

* - Beginning in July 1989, plywood imports were reported in cubic meters. A conversion factor of 1.130062555 was used to change figures from cubic meters to square feet.

** - Totals may not reflect sums due to rounding.

*** - Reported volumes inconsistent with values.

NA - Not available.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 20.--Value of U.S. wood furniture imports, by region and product, 1978-91
(In thousands of dollars, c.i.f.)

Year and product	Canada	Caribbean, South & Central America	Scandi- navia	Other Western Europe	Eastern Europe	Asia, Middle East, & Pacific	All other	Total*
1978:								
Bentwood	28	101	28	2,802	14,846	8,508	0	26,304
Chairs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tables	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bedroom furniture	38	109	423	534	36	310	13	1,464
Wall systems and shelving	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other furniture	1,594	62	162	728	6	310	0	2,865
Furniture parts	3,937	6,166	1,843	5,433	9,144	18,869	92	45,490
Cane, bamboo, and rattan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Motor vehicle furniture	205,061	145	378	7,142	1	6,368	0	219,096
Total 1978	210,650	6,583	2,834	16,639	24,033	34,365	105	295,219
1979:								
Bentwood	18	109	25	996	12,373	20,437	0	33,957
Chairs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tables	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bedroom furniture	80	89	237	312	0	137	0	855
Wall systems and shelving	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other furniture	2,273	373	133	619	0	450	0	3,849
Furniture parts	4,713	5,506	1,903	7,991	8,822	23,570	23	52,527
Cane, bamboo, and rattan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Motor vehicle furniture	203,798	11,939	560	10,093	2	6,481	6	232,881
Total 1979	210,882	18,016	2,858	20,011	21,197	51,075	29	324,069
1980:								
Bentwood	51	96	2	162	9,547	5,588	0	15,448
Chairs	6,029	4,366	9,394	22,666	57,843	65,456	152	165,907
Tables	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bedroom furniture	61	416	191	329	14	239	0	1,250
Wall systems and shelving	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other furniture	1,645	222	107	805	12	337	0	3,129
Furniture parts	4,464	5,984	2,213	8,046	9,611	21,903	1	5,224
Cane, bamboo, and rattan	15	623	1	2,101	78	46,337	15	49,168
Motor vehicle furniture	185,478	26,423	628	10,338	1	7,452	0	230,321
Total 1980	197,743	38,130	12,536	44,447	71,106	147,312	168	517,447
1981:								
Bentwood	10	27	10	99	9,843	3,419	0	13,409
Chairs	8,037	5,336	10,328	22,842	56,828	83,200	215	186,787
Tables	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bedroom furniture	243	304	64	311	51	314	0	1,285
Wall systems and shelving	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other furniture	1,721	180	143	687	34	218	0	2,984
Furniture parts	5,583	5,036	1,974	7,862	26,493	27,668	3	74,617
Cane, bamboo, and rattan	193	775	0	3,245	84	82,089	0	86,388
Motor vehicle furniture	180,761	35,818	862	11,788	3	9,418	0	238,652
Total 1981	196,548	47,476	13,381	46,834	93,336	206,326	218	604,120

Table 20.--Value of U.S. wood furniture imports, by region and product, 1978-91 (cont'd)
(In thousands of dollars, c.i.f.)

Year and product	Canada	Caribbean, South & Central America	Scandinavia	Other Western Europe	Eastern Europe	Asia, Middle East, & Pacific	All other	Total*
1982:								
Bentwood	83	1	7	53	10,334	3,105	1	13,586
Chairs	8,126	5,314	11,968	23,831	69,113	90,219	100	208,671
Tables	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bedroom furniture	472	477	98	268	44	292	0	1,648
Wall systems and shelving	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other furniture	3,167	168	262	478	39	540	0	4,654
Furniture parts	4,661	3,602	1,637	9,432	9,463	23,126	1	51,921
Cane, bamboo, and rattan	316	610	3	1,536	40	89,272	0	91,778
Motor vehicle furniture	187,313	34,718	872	8,802	44	12,275	0	244,022
Total 1982	204,138	44,890	14,847	44,400	89,077	21,829	102	616,282
1983:								
Bentwood	29	9	0	173	10,343	5,582	0	16,137
Chairs	10,795	6,589	16,051	31,604	50,317	116,857	70	232,281
Tables	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bedroom furniture	668	364	170	303	33	381	0	1,918
Wall systems and shelving	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other furniture	5,269	228	363	1,019	62	1,059	0	7,999
Furniture parts	7,642	5,942	1,806	12,068	32,179	32,542	2	92,180
Cane, bamboo, and rattan	154	2,364	3	2,127	1,508	123,841	6	130,005
Motor vehicle furniture	270,931	60,942	753	16,009	2	17,004	0	365,640
Total 1983	295,488	76,438	19,146	63,303	9,444	297,266	78	846,159
1984:								
Bentwood	12	115	41	285	13,319	3,958	0	17,730
Chairs	15,221	8,347	24,305	56,340	67,369	125,008	138	296,729
Tables	9,510	6,497	28,731	23,050	9,941	100,202	423	178,356
Bedroom furniture	14,301	8,770	32,578	28,010	3,377	13,193	33	100,267
Wall systems and shelving	40,841	12,038	58,010	68,802	26,370	69,644	26	275,737
Other furniture	99,662	12,888	61,554	127,910	8,625	155,968	344	466,952
Furniture parts	9,236	6,978	5,592	18,805	35,016	59,708	7	135,342
Cane, bamboo, and rattan	10	3,845	27	2,526	1,952	161,497	13	169,872
Motor vehicle furniture	383,013	61,244	997	16,239	3	24,307	0	485,803
Total 1984	571,806	120,722	211,835	341,967	165,972	713,485	984	2,126,787
1985:								
Bentwood	14	76	10	408	12,566	2,179	0	15,254
Chairs	17,811	11,040	31,374	92,414	85,908	115,988	252	354,793
Tables	13,583	7,480	34,604	43,471	14,220	171,483	186	285,031
Bedroom furniture	20,722	19,269	45,759	51,636	3,924	17,070	43	158,428
Wall systems and shelving	59,199	18,763	78,967	124,620	35,139	120,209	77	436,973
Other furniture	143,005	14,361	55,302	196,678	7,613	194,957	567	612,487
Furniture parts	12,447	9,650	6,528	20,326	33,004	93,628	54	175,634
Cane, bamboo, and rattan	18	3,703	28	3,084	1,462	168,889	44	177,227
Motor vehicle furniture	452,946	94,757	1,662	13,705	0	47,718	3	610,793
Total 1985	719,745	179,099	254,234	546,342	193,836	932,121	1,226	2,826,622

Table 20.--Value of U.S. wood furniture imports, by region and product, 1978-91 (cont'd)
(In thousands of dollars, c.i.f.)

Year and product	Canada	Caribbean, South & Central America	Scandinavia	Other Western Europe	Eastern Europe	Asia, Middle East, & Pacific	All other	Total*
1986:								
Bentwood	5	126	30	236	8,764	3,152	6	12,316
Chairs	21,259	11,090	30,063	99,422	82,560	142,754	326	387,473
Tables	17,107	7,459	31,512	52,835	15,171	258,461	841	383,388
Bedroom furniture	35,438	26,025	48,603	79,100	5,010	26,838	320	221,343
Wall systems and shelving	63,304	19,848	70,554	148,498	38,284	164,075	750	505,315
Other furniture	164,950	23,098	52,608	267,359	9,841	262,001	2,245	782,100
Furniture parts	17,768	16,336	9,784	24,441	25,979	82,539	278	177,125
Cane, bamboo, and rattan	23	3,722	41	1,557	1,047	190,308	36	196,738
Motor vehicle furniture	489,134	146,233	2,612	16,258	36	80,491	20	734,785
Total 1986	808,988	253,937	245,807	689,706	186,692	1,472,803	4,822	3,400,585
1987:								
Bentwood	18	29	13	340	9,223	2,179	1	11,803
Chairs	25,131	15,658	26,164	97,359	94,673	203,808	173	462,965
Tables	19,851	14,864	30,051	49,482	13,771	343,921	495	472,433
Bedroom furniture	46,457	30,664	45,926	83,610	6,260	51,476	91	264,494
Wall systems and shelving	77,728	33,309	60,374	128,346	52,894	188,773	1,249	542,670
Other furniture	203,025	39,609	55,715	334,954	12,521	283,515	757	930,094
Furniture parts	20,457	17,141	9,722	25,167	18,718	53,591	96	144,896
Cane, bamboo, and rattan	66	4,072	87	1,618	1,035	254,880	99	261,860
Motor vehicle furniture	428,089	168,615	2,241	17,740	83	90,660	2	707,428
Total 1987	820,822	323,961	230,293	738,616	209,178	1,472,803	2,963	3,798,645
1988:								
Bentwood	26	49	6	107	8,701	937	0	9,826
Chairs	29,711	19,404	21,738	101,278	97,274	214,340	223	483,971
Tables	19,918	19,940	23,891	46,544	11,837	350,497	732	473,359
Bedroom furniture	54,596	40,402	40,192	74,082	5,236	43,321	461	258,291
Wall systems and shelving	92,496	39,724	52,700	109,905	52,502	171,517	715	519,551
Other furniture	227,700	63,671	43,694	374,440	9,074	275,065	666	994,312
Furniture parts	24,254	20,016	10,676	26,952	14,827	60,801	200	157,729
Cane, bamboo, and rattan	56	3,615	42	1,143	844	252,432	19	258,148
Motor vehicle furniture	486,069	252,440	1,787	25,998	103	106,675	0	873,071
Total 1988	934,826	459,261	194,726	760,449	200,398	1,475,584	3,016	4,028,255
1989:								
Bentwood	226	270	16	558	8,443	1,245	21	10,782
Chairs	73,193	34,888	28,449	283,644	96,353	234,286	348	751,155
Tables	3,782	4,802	7,614	14,954	5,161	85,191	112	121,613
Bedroom furniture	56,579	38,270	36,816	83,015	4,299	74,389	638	294,010
Wall systems and shelving	21,835	506	814	39,116	1,224	6,871	11	70,378
Other furniture	176,424	92,858	90,329	176,782	40,652	581,440	3,242	1,161,724
Furniture parts	28,400	23,842	9,066	24,349	13,907	55,927	52	155,542
Cane, bamboo, and rattan	4,237	8,978	4,105	34,727	1,658	279,882	151	333,739
Motor vehicle furniture	2	118	1,378	227	0	1,468	0	3,185
Total 1989	364,680	204,532	178,587	657,372	171,697	1,320,678	4,588	2,902,131

Table 20.--Value of U.S. wood furniture imports, by region and product, 1978-91 (cont'd)
(In thousands of dollars, c.i.f.)

Year and product	Canada	Caribbean, South & Central America	Scandinavia	Other Western Europe	Eastern Europe	Asia, Middle East, & Pacific	All other	Total*
1990:								
Bentwood	291	1,282	54	931	11,958	937	2	15,455
Chairs	61,892	40,512	26,071	305,517	85,286	222,881	159	742,321
Tables	3,728	3,935	8,639	14,286	4,146	80,091	175	114,995
Bedroom furniture	57,641	50,322	38,072	92,234	4,591	71,309	925	315,093
Wall systems and shelving	25,337	900	943	45,507	857	4,161	31	77,737
Other furniture	172,851	111,891	94,045	178,432	39,824	524,500	3,738	1,125,281
Furniture parts	34,618	27,757	10,475	29,764	12,751	60,706	211	176,282
Cane, bamboo, and rattan	2,574	8,157	939	24,386	885	248,666	96	285,704
Motor vehicle furniture	0	2	858	256	0	114	0	1,231
Total 1990	358,934	244,758	180,096	691,313	160,298	1,213,365	5,337	2,854,098
1991:								
Bentwood	354	469	55	761	7,210	1,504	2	10,352
Chairs	57,141	45,492	21,789	270,287	63,923	253,701	187	712,522
Tables	3,580	3,655	6,619	11,458	2,863	91,852	190	120,213
Bedroom furniture	54,964	56,001	28,373	69,542	3,917	83,916	710	297,419
Wall systems and shelving	30,097	780	370	31,362	782	2,871	33	66,294
Other furniture	166,322	113,923	72,185	146,444	24,845	533,731	3,460	1,060,913
Furniture parts	31,604	29,967	14,826	24,269	11,078	56,429	121	168,299
Cane, bamboo, and rattan	2,046	6,331	867	18,022	310	247,173	105	274,848
Motor vehicle furniture	32	227	961	97	0	416	0	1,733
Total 1991	346,140	256,845	146,045	572,242	114,928	1,271,593	4,808	2,712,593

* - Totals may not reflect sums due to rounding.

NA - Not available.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 21.--U.S. exports of nonconiferous chips, by region, 1989-91

Year	Western Europe		Canada		Japan		Mexico		Taiwan	
	Volume (tons)	Value ^a (M\$)	Volume (tons)	Value ^a (M\$)	Volume (tons)	Value ^a (M\$)	Volume (tons)	Value ^a (M\$)	Volume (tons)	Value ^a (M\$)
1989	1,273	64	5,346	268	1,406,411	134,099	84,564	4,374	133,277	14,502
1990:										
1st quarter	164	8	6,002	333	299,696	29,893	5,007	220	32,317	3,111
2nd quarter	573	29	8,101	449	313,384	29,532	14,818	718	41,143	2,778
3rd quarter	0	0	13,979	601	363,487	34,369	15,668	745	61,244	5,666
4th quarter	298	15	14,413	591	360,045	31,705	1,958	82	45,289	3,071
Total 1990	1,035	52	42,495	1,974	1,336,612	125,500	37,451	1,764	179,993	14,624
1991:										
1st quarter	0	0	18,079	632	391,866	36,402	0	0	16,705	1,011
2nd quarter	173	9	29,076	1,075	506,221	47,876	0	0	29,852	3,410
3rd quarter	0	0	25,883	1,078	626,362	65,935	0	0	58,667	4,072
4th quarter	161	11	34,594	1,439	654,125	64,020	0	0	85,376	5,649
Total 1991	334	20	107,632	4,225	2,178,574	214,233	0	0	190,600	14,141
Year	All others		Total							
	Volume (tons)	Value ^a (M\$)	Volume (tons)	Value ^a (M\$)						
1989	82,335	8,557	1,713,206	161,865						
1990:										
1st quarter	21,465	1,600	364,651	35,165						
2nd quarter	66	3	378,085	33,510						
3rd quarter	20,690	1,366	475,068	42,744						
4th quarter	28,732	3,426	450,735	38,890						
Total 1990	70,953	6,394	1,668,539	150,309						
1991:										
1st quarter	305	15	426,955	38,060						
2nd quarter	24,799	1,320	590,121	53,689						
3rd quarter	21,480	2,066	732,392	73,150						
4th quarter	18,910	1,326	793,166	72,444						
Total 1991	65,494	4,726	2,542,634	237,345						

^a F.a.s.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 22.--Value of U.S. hardwood log exports, by region and species, 1978-91
(In thousands of dollars, f.a.s.)

Year	Canada			Central & South America and Caribbean			Western Europe		
	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak
1978	14,246	4,848	1,564	4,549	421	1,950	71,438	3,407	28,919
1979	17,805	6,675	1,985	6,759	1,437	2,656	95,276	6,076	47,703
1980	14,372	3,926	2,175	7,200	1,557	2,438	92,424	7,138	48,515
1981	12,945	3,620	1,166	7,336	725	3,057	57,133	5,475	34,565
1982	11,283	3,735	1,319	6,464	1,979	2,029	50,562	5,024	29,857
1983	13,638	4,187	1,239	5,667	1,598	2,890	61,345	6,505	35,560
1984	15,650	4,334	737	9,181	3,283	4,547	53,499	7,253	31,029
1985	10,486	2,588	455	8,082	3,078	3,365	44,186	4,565	23,773
1986	8,279	2,755	435	6,670	2,371	2,965	46,334	1,851	27,795
1987	10,252	3,245	735	4,879	2,153	1,107	56,319	3,034	33,192
1988	12,583	4,010	902	7,170	2,552	2,646	69,303	5,111	33,523
1989	18,124	8,081	1,557	8,650	3,394	2,154	93,084	7,400	37,706
1990:									
1st quarter	16,386	4,654	1,940	817	289	209	31,176	2,488	11,873
2nd quarter	11,705	4,031	1,622	1,039	188	194	28,031	3,649	9,097
3rd quarter	10,758	3,402	999	979	341	191	7,488	1,083	1,892
4th quarter	12,930	3,751	1,690	1,283	555	203	24,358	2,105	9,032
Total 1990	51,781	15,837	6,250	4,118	1,372	798	91,066	9,327	31,900
1991:									
1st quarter	17,420	5,079	1,506	928	162	316	29,686r	1,839	8,757
2nd quarter	10,800	4,629	1,172	725	98	225	23,102	2,001	7,164
3rd quarter	10,873	3,620	1,068	1,083	48	125	6,946	515	2,243
4th quarter	14,838	4,077	1,498	1,463	151	243	18,905	1,324	7,093
Total 1991	53,930	17,405	5,244	4,200	459	911	78,641	5,680	25,252

Year	Asia			All other			Total		
	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak
1978	12,427	909	608	157	17	14	102,817	9,602	33,055
1979	18,198	663	879	63	4	0	138,101	14,855	53,223
1980	15,160	1,060	473	208	18	7	129,364	13,699	53,608
1981	14,209	2,288	1,077	245	11	0	91,868	12,119	39,865
1982	15,443	3,429	1,046	153	0	15	83,905	14,167	34,266
1983	17,410	6,493	1,887	3	0	0	98,063	18,783	41,576
1984	22,365	7,485	3,074	14	5	0	100,709	22,360	39,387
1985	28,378	13,289	2,435	17	0	0	91,149	23,520	30,028
1986	35,909	12,236	4,666	73	0	0	97,265	19,213	35,861
1987	46,506	12,941	9,208	321	40	116	118,277	21,413	44,358
1988	70,318	18,173	12,927	616	10	484	159,990	29,856	50,482
1989	98,865	26,095	22,461	8,707	368	7,492	227,433	45,341	71,370
1990:									
1st quarter	30,294	6,141	10,244	2,696	0	2,692	81,368	13,572	26,957
2nd quarter	31,833	9,488	9,588	1,804	14	1,602	74,409	17,367	22,100
3rd quarter	13,206	4,245	2,145	598	8	579	33,030	9,079	5,810
4th quarter	21,640	4,140	8,354	1,095	5	1,074	61,308	10,555	20,354
Total 1990	96,965	24,012	30,328	6,190	27	5,944	250,116	50,573	75,220
1991:									
1st quarter	28,789r	4,428	9,104	471	0	454	77,289	11,508	20,136
2nd quarter	33,326	5,706	9,396	438	0	438	68,389	12,434	18,392
3rd quarter	12,297	2,704r	1,095	200	0	159	31,395	6,884	4,686
4th quarter	20,130	3,746	6,279	580	0	425	55,914	9,298	15,540
Total 1991	94,534	16,581	25,870	1,689	0	1,477	232,986	40,124	58,753

r - revised figure.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 23.--Value of U.S. hardwood lumber exports, by region and species, 1978-91

(In thousands of dollars, f.a.s.)

Year	Canada			Central & South America and Caribbean			Western Europe		
	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak
1978	64,180	33,287	6,487	4,537	884	324	73,390	35,741	24,732
1979	76,667	34,636	5,142	5,329	1,112	81	115,680	54,786	38,875
1980	73,187	30,848	6,352	7,654	1,635	361	137,899	62,950	48,412
1981	77,605	37,451	5,933	8,287	2,358	382	127,363	60,039	43,105
1982	60,891	32,077	3,749	7,936	3,039	518	119,241	53,582	41,451
1983	91,689	46,265	6,098	8,151	4,026	199	131,780	52,668	53,408
1984	79,210	40,262	7,215	11,756	5,094	716	108,162	41,760	48,905
1985	65,566	36,232	5,033	11,186	4,498	1,259	90,326	37,125	37,690
1986	70,391	40,928	5,379	14,424	4,784	843	123,939	43,333	56,409
1987	102,334	58,696	8,667	21,992	9,948	1,401	173,984	55,389	77,926
1988	128,113	70,521	12,158	29,696	14,315	1,990	264,902	79,996	114,609
1989	113,452	61,172	11,806	28,403	10,217	4,187	253,810	58,920	130,136
1990:									
1st quarter	58,544	29,678	9,202	6,761	2,344	626	77,874	15,342	39,212
2nd quarter	53,641	26,357	9,133	6,369	2,464	416	85,097	15,265	40,717
3rd quarter	42,394	21,566	6,662	6,984	2,538	768	70,756	12,589	34,832
4th quarter	44,189	21,347	7,631	6,849	2,601	1,188	79,831	15,391	39,350
Total 1990	198,767	98,950	32,630	26,964	9,948	2,999	313,555	58,584	154,113
1991:									
1st quarter	45,109	21,758	6,354	6,637	3,057	947	87,929	16,553	41,773
2nd quarter	41,888	18,618	6,953	6,719	2,931	1,058	98,046	15,205	48,227
3rd quarter	38,281	18,682	4,987	7,992	3,812	1,292	88,276	12,679	47,423
4th quarter	41,184	19,377	6,110	11,742	4,467	1,723	94,476	14,819	47,980
Total 1991	166,462	78,435	24,404	33,083	14,266	5,018	368,733	59,254	185,405

Year	Asia			All other			Total		
	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak
1978	5,485	450	2,516	574	186	59	148,166	70,548	34,118
1979	6,872	1,199	1,514	1,514	634	112	206,062	92,367	45,724
1980	14,207	1,670	5,986	2,004	684	603	234,951	97,787	61,714
1981	25,144	7,755	8,408	3,634	1,275	1,374	242,033	108,878	59,202
1982	24,231	8,732	6,724	3,834	2,361	799	216,133	99,791	53,241
1983	49,384	18,671	11,868	6,892	3,463	2,019	287,896	125,093	73,592
1984	76,344	31,687	15,021	6,660	2,824	2,614	282,132	121,627	74,471
1985	75,641	37,669	9,396	4,878	1,360	2,476	247,597	116,884	55,854
1986	122,827	68,365	14,428	5,556	2,518	2,104	337,137	159,928	79,163
1987	166,082	74,298	24,371	10,444	4,230	5,035	474,836	202,561	117,400
1988	218,845	87,096	28,177	12,986	4,560	6,249	654,542	256,488	163,183
1989	220,857	71,576	35,594	17,626	6,020	9,577	634,156	207,900	191,304
1990:									
1st quarter	57,322	18,206	10,497	4,748	1,503	2,453	205,249	67,077	61,988
2nd quarter	55,999	17,567	8,877	6,296	1,400	4,336	207,397	63,051	63,483
3rd quarter	54,870	20,453	9,024	10,211	3,079	6,380	185,192	60,222	57,666
4th quarter	54,710	21,294	10,803	6,747	1,945	4,371	192,329	62,578	63,342
Total 1990	222,896	77,519	39,194	27,996	7,925	17,543	790,167	252,927	246,478
1991:									
1st quarter	52,242	19,359	7,097	6,696	1,465	4,515	198,598	62,192	60,683
2nd quarter	70,201	25,988	10,262	5,097	1,483	2,125	221,956	64,225	68,623
3rd quarter	71,464	28,399	9,192	6,564	1,800	4,098	212,571	65,372	66,988
4th quarter	63,286	22,023	7,676	6,141	1,849	3,156	216,843	62,537	66,651
Total 1991	257,189	95,773	34,224	24,501	6,597	13,893	849,966	254,327	262,942

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 24.--Value of U.S. hardwood veneer exports, by region and species, 1978-91
(In thousands of dollars, f.a.s.)

Year	Canada			Central & South America and Caribbean			Western Europe		
	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak
1978	6,129	1,054	337	793	50	0	54,184	3,018	28,702
1979	5,493	1,283	213	1,260	52	10	69,465	3,398	40,601
1980	7,368	2,076	472	3,485	107	165	92,128	7,389	55,699
1981	7,602	1,511	547	3,725	90	500	63,669	6,098	39,154
1982	5,745	1,821	435	1,034	124	43	59,325	7,825	36,636
1983	9,712	3,062	668	912	76	227	72,299	11,136	40,803
1984	13,727	4,749	2,724	1,432	181	237	55,313	9,421	33,465
1985	9,090	2,083	1,466	855	235	31	40,353	8,961	22,148
1986	8,545	1,871	727	1,718	207	587	50,982	7,959	31,045
1987	15,362	3,794	1,084	1,048	37	352	75,330	13,281	45,753
1988	18,670	4,038	924	1,854	180	563	92,635	15,557	60,363
1989	15,141	5,963	1,883	2,646	421	599	95,705	14,550	61,450
1990:									
1st quarter	6,709	2,225	1,022	1,089	209	241	30,780	5,068	17,536
2nd quarter	7,029	2,279	1,103	586	105	53	33,159	5,169	19,978
3rd quarter	5,885	2,228	888	773	34	293	26,534	4,160	14,572
4th quarter	5,473	2,135	699	872	200	246	34,903	4,745	20,361
Total 1990	25,096	8,867	3,713	3,319	547	833	125,369	19,141	72,445
1991:									
1st quarter	5,121	2,147	545	710	112	175	31,768	5,431	16,650
2nd quarter	5,067	1,857	612	1,370	107	228	35,462	4,416	17,811
3rd quarter	4,733	1,701	561	1,416	250	229	27,755	3,661	14,214
4th quarter	4,827	1,124	470	1,419	191	248	33,829	4,438	16,906
Total 1991	19,751	6,828	2,189	4,916	659	881	128,817	17,947	65,582

Year	Asia			All other			Total		
	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak	Total	R.oak	W.oak
1978	1,368	199	195	647	3	126	63,121	4,324	29,360
1979	1,545	248	45	644	10	90	78,407	4,991	40,959
1980	2,032	341	147	1,334	128	297	106,347	10,041	56,780
1981	3,270	734	583	2,080	42	422	80,346	8,475	41,204
1982	5,774	2,256	357	1,172	28	317	73,050	12,054	37,788
1983	8,917	4,527	420	1,258	127	542	93,098	18,928	42,660
1984	9,973	4,313	710	1,663	21	182	82,108	18,685	37,318
1985	10,468	5,174	849	1,483	37	563	62,249	16,490	25,057
1986	18,598	6,039	4,196	1,921	457	1,092	81,764	16,533	37,647
1987	18,047	4,980	4,473	2,147	310	1,379	111,934	22,402	53,041
1988	31,964	7,287	9,243	2,709	429	1,683	147,832	27,491	72,776
1989	37,291	6,477	9,068	4,949	791	3,050	155,742	28,204	76,049
1990:									
1st quarter	9,550	1,505	1,847	666	95	340	48,787	9,099	20,984
2nd quarter	9,370	1,698	1,655	1,170	33	590	51,314	9,284	23,383
3rd quarter	8,592	2,081	2,073	1,403	34	878	43,184	8,536	18,705
4th quarter	8,334	1,797	1,854	837	167	545	50,414	9,043	23,704
Total 1990	35,843	7,082	7,430	4,074	327	2,354	193,698	35,962	86,776
1991:									
1st quarter	8,775	2,084	2,648	1,294	358	514	47,672	10,134	20,533
2nd quarter	12,567	2,972	2,903	1,450	384	522	55,716	9,734	22,074
3rd quarter	10,409	2,861	1,914	1,247	130	644	45,562	8,602	17,561
4th quarter	9,707	2,042	1,926	1,331	44	865	51,113	7,841	20,413
Total 1991	41,456	9,963	9,390	5,320	916	2,542	200,262	36,311	80,583

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 25.--Value of U.S. hardwood plywood exports, by region and species, 1978-91
(In thousands of dollars, f.a.s.)

Year	Central & South America								
	Canada			and Caribbean			Western Europe		
	Total	Birch	Oak	Total	Birch	Oak	Total	Birch	Oak
1978	3,692	133	92	1,294	310	20	1,099	16	63
1979	4,887	129	348	1,911	233	8	780	78	26
1980	4,078	381	538	4,091	526	167	2,404	15	277
1981	4,943	1,101	1,206	3,839	654	212	756	122	69
1982	2,673	688	1,045	4,357	450	67	515	39	326
1983	3,180	492	1,476	2,888	332	47	649	14	574
1984	2,254	394	738	4,079	362	97	716	19	500
1985	2,652	480	582	6,139	505	168	627	0	207
1986	3,854	389	901	5,780	262	176	2,735	357	28
1987	3,289	258	837	7,907	558	598	2,238	0	157
1988	4,970	277	2,118	11,884	1,733	422	3,729	166	369
1989	4,644	536	1,245	4,843	855	1,225	1,147	245	80
1990:									
1st quarter	2,689	380	0	2,320	387	379	435	12	3
2nd quarter	2,725	353	0	1,967	307	446	33	0	14
3rd quarter	2,612	342	0	1,669	343	293	137	0	0
4th quarter	2,525	372	0	1,576	250	352	67	9	0
Total 1990	10,552	1,447	0	7,530	1,287	1,470	672	21	17
1991:									
1st quarter	3,514	507	0	1,835	583	267	460	18	70
2nd quarter	4,153	634	0	2,341	750	383	212	0	107
3rd quarter	3,664	686	0	2,599	825	418	106	18	0
4th quarter	3,871	580	0	3,016	604	581	147	21	0
Total 1991	15,200	2,408	0	9,789	2,759	1,648	923	57	177

Year	Asia			All other			Total		
	Total	Birch	Oak	Total	Birch	Oak	Total	Birch	Oak
1978	1,721	229	9	497	110	0	8,303	798	184
1979	601	64	35	283	201	0	8,462	705	417
1980	1,739	81	41	351	154	0	12,663	1,157	1,023
1981	689	43	102	732	429	31	10,959	2,349	1,620
1982	1,736	124	46	187	101	3	9,468	1,402	1,487
1983	464	49	58	305	129	114	7,486	1,016	2,269
1984	620	2	1	284	122	0	7,953	899	1,336
1985	816	156	86	229	63	0	10,463	1,204	1,043
1986	921	0	62	65	3	2	13,355	1,011	1,169
1987	991	70	66	104	10	0	14,529	896	1,658
1988	1,408	174	23	202	39	0	22,193	2,389	2,932
1989	688	9	124	231	21	70	11,553	1,666	2,744
1990:									
1st quarter	334	0	59	27	0	6	5,807	778	446
2nd quarter	228	11	20	114	0	14	5,068	671	495
3rd quarter	73	0	0	47	3	0	4,536	691	294
4th quarter	80	0	0	73	0	0	4,320	630	353
Total 1990	714	11	79	262	3	20	19,732	2,768	1,586
1991:									
1st quarter	153	0	44	102	0	0	6,061	1,108	381
2nd quarter	492	22	25	41	0	26	7,236	1,406	540
3rd quarter	62	4	11	33	0	14	6,463	1,531	442
4th quarter	258	6	0	47	0	0	7,336	1,211	581
Total 1991	964	32	80	223	0	40	27,096	5,256	1,943

Table 26.--Value of U.S. hardwood log imports, by region and species, 1978-91
(In thousands of dollars, c.i.f.)

Year	Africa		Asia		Canada		South America	
	Total	Mahogany	Total	Philippine Mahogany	Total	Birch/maple	Total	Mahogany
1978	1,115	681	329	1	2,198	1,329	290	0
1979	635	403	541	39	1,556	1,296	168	26
1980	1,090	711	193	16	1,547	1,130	188	0
1981	579	496	266	0	1,930	1,379	254	2
1982	639	563	237	17	2,803	1,875	86	8
1983	196	146	379	49	2,586	1,007	289	27
1984	596	270	496	22	3,524	974	363	101
1985	170	127	1,329	37	1,870	830	565	100
1986	263	258	659	75	2,018	1,012	147	0
1987	270	192	543	5	1,635	1,028	223	91
1988	339	221	990	0	1,641	1,121	246	84
1989	1,993	1,110	9,960	8,750	4,880	2,872	2,806	0
1990:								
1st quarter	338	338	1,263	1,259	580	437	91	6
2nd quarter	515	515	1,095	1,062	425	253	119	0
3rd quarter	339	339	555	552	622	345	120	49
4th quarter	315	291	553	553	344	248	53	22
Total 1990	1,507	1,483	3,467	3,427	1,971	1,282	383	77
1991:								
1st quarter	19	0	460	460	375	282	30	7
2nd quarter	61	58	435	435	289	129	100	72
3rd quarter	166	143	528	528	376	330	38	24
4th quarter	173	169	518	518	398	332	60	16
Total 1991	419	370	1,940	1,940	1,439	1,072	228	119

Year	All others				Total*			
	Total	Birch/maple	Philippine mahogany	Mahogany	Total	Birch/maple	Mahogany	Philippine mahogany
1978	118	0	0	10	4,051	1,329	690	1
1979	272	9	0	0	3,173	1,305	430	39
1980	291	0	0	123	3,309	1,130	835	16
1981	83	1	0	0	3,113	1,379	499	0
1982	53	0	0	0	3,818	1,875	571	17
1983	129	0	0	3	3,580	1,007	181	49
1984	117	0	0	52	5,098	974	423	22
1985	300	1	0	19	4,234	831	248	37
1986	1,469	4	0	23	4,558	1,016	281	75
1987	963	10	0	0	3,634	1,038	284	5
1988	494	0	0	0	3,709	1,135	314	0
1989	583	22	59	3	20,220	2,894	1,129	8,922
1990:								
1st quarter	103	12	10	0	2,375	449	344	1,270
2nd quarter	205	94	16	0	2,360	347	515	1,087
3rd quarter	117	31	0	0	1,755	377	388	553
4th quarter	121	5	80	0	1,385	252	313	647
Total 1990	547	142	106	0	7,875	1,424	1,559	3,555
1991:								
1st quarter	215	0	173	0	1,099	282	7	645
2nd quarter	71	8	0	0	958	138	130	436
3rd quarter	95	0	0	38	1,205	330	205	542
4th quarter	105	7	0	0	1,254	339	185	566
Total 1991	486	15	173	38	4,515	1,087	527	2,188

* - Totals may not reflect sums of regions due to omission of small amounts of species not included in regional breakdowns.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 27.--Value of U.S. hardwood lumber imports, by region and species, 1978-91
(In thousands of dollars, c.i.f.)

Year	Africa				Asia				Canada			
	Mahogany		Philippine mahogany		Mahogany		Philippine mahogany		Mahogany		Philippine mahogany	
	Total	Birch/ maple	Total	Birch/ maple	Total	Birch/ maple	Total	Birch/ maple	Total	Birch/ maple	Total	Birch/ maple
1978	6,834	1,147	0	7	53,657	127	26,300	11	35,114	143	0	27,918
1979	4,897	1,033	0	15	94,803	97	34,607	32	36,213	91	0	25,267
1980	2,948	421	0	12	53,746	98	31,074	21	29,523	245	2	22,265
1981	4,450	584	0	0	58,431	12	28,632	4	28,179	116	0	10,017
1982	2,192	229	0	0	35,300	127	12,095	2	23,514	132	0	13,920
1983	1,802	201	0	0	53,702	98	24,404	0	24,053	137	0	13,613
1984	2,405	574	0	1	64,137	216	27,187	0	29,277	109	0	14,134
1985	2,616	561	0	0	73,038	314	25,782	0	31,047	213	0	13,741
1986	2,750	1,032	51	0	56,166	593	19,820	0	32,256	275	0	16,392
1987	6,411	4,091	0	29	75,037	706	28,822	108	51,790	473	0	22,112
1988	3,128	1,731	0	8	73,372	1,394	23,663	26	50,619	225	0	24,912
1989	3,318	1,413	0	0	49,957	536	26,315	0	47,007	128	0	21,818
1990:												
1st quarter	820	408	0	0	10,550	88	5,881	0	12,006	6	63	5,871
2nd quarter	1,149	545	0	0	9,716	270	3,918	0	13,305	3	50	7,179
3rd quarter	1,351	651	0	0	10,840	112	4,311	13	11,992	0	0	6,555
4th quarter	821	493	0	0	9,032	46	4,562	0	11,093	7	0	5,819
Total 1990	4,141	2,096	0	0	40,138	518	18,669	13	48,395	17	113	25,425
1991:												
1st quarter	593	322	0	0	8,697	524	4,024	0	10,502	4	0	6,117
2nd quarter	904	635	0	0	6,403	196	3,939	0	11,469	0	0	6,440
3rd quarter	588	356	0	0	7,679	722	3,131	0	10,954	4	0	6,281
4th quarter	757	519	0	0	9,789	278	4,592	0	12,838	0	0	6,984
Total 1991	2,842	1,831	0	0	32,580	1,720	15,688	0	45,763	8	0	25,826

Table 27.--Value of U.S. hardwood lumber imports, by region and species, 1978-91 (cont'd)
(In thousands of dollars, c.i.f.)

Year	South America				All other				Total*			
	Mahogany		Philippine Birch/ maple		Mahogany		Philippine Birch/ maple		Total		Mahogany	
	Total		mahogany		Total		mahogany		Total		mahogany	
1978	43,350	13,504	1	2	1,837	0	0	20	140,798	14,921	26,301	27,958
1979	48,557	14,056	16	7	1,593	14	0	49	186,063	15,291	34,623	25,370
1980	65,822	29,454	25	0	1,940	118	14	27	153,979	30,336	31,113	22,325
1981	71,745	37,598	0	4	1,913	6	0	42	164,718	38,316	28,632	19,067
1982	41,882	22,697	140	0	1,620	14	17	70	104,508	23,199	12,252	13,992
1983	57,319	32,717	599	0	2,434	98	5	37	139,310	33,251	25,008	13,650
1984	64,260	37,334	39	14	3,803	402	3	22	163,882	38,635	27,229	14,171
1985	63,057	38,346	205	17	6,017	1,598	0	472	175,775	41,032	25,987	14,230
1986	55,433	32,062	0	13	3,770	388	0	127	150,375	34,350	19,871	16,532
1987	117,915	87,302	233	1	5,117	490	25	92	256,270	93,062	29,080	22,342
1988	78,771	51,859	78	50	2,893	251	0	144	208,783	55,460	23,741	25,140
1989	73,117	44,153	4,260	1	2,211	123	0	172	175,608	46,351	30,575	21,993
1990:												
1st quarter	21,979	16,118	1,061	0	489	0	0	22	45,841	16,623	7,004	5,893
2nd quarter	16,258	10,435	1,147	0	782	33	0	17	41,210	11,286	5,114	7,196
3rd quarter	15,258	7,167	1,520	0	433	60	0	2	39,869	7,988	5,830	6,570
4th quarter	16,586	10,356	830	76	386	6	0	26	37,915	10,909	5,393	5,920
Total 1990	70,073	44,077	4,558	76	2,090	98	0	67	164,835	46,806	23,342	25,581
1991:												
1st quarter	27,860	22,325	348	0	326	27	0	71	47,986	23,201	4,373	6,188
2nd quarter	13,334	9,243	9	123	860	9	0	45	32,968	10,084	3,950	6,607
3rd quarter	15,216	10,824	0	0	374	0	0	38	34,812	11,904	3,132	6,319
4th quarter	25,183	18,417	1,546	0	1,692	8	0	69	50,265	19,221	6,139	7,055
Total 1991	81,586	60,806	1,904	123	3,254	44	0	223	166,031	64,410	17,594	26,172

* - Totals may not reflect sums due to rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 28.--Value of U.S. hardwood veneer imports, by region and species, 1978-91
(In thousands of dollars, c.i.f.)

Year	Canada			Brazil			Other South America			Philippines		
	Philippine			Birch/			Total			Total		
	Total	Birch	maple	Total	Birch	maple	Total	Birch	maple	Total	Birch	maple
Year	mahogany			mahogany			mahogany			mahogany		
	Total	Birch	maple	Total	Birch	maple	Total	Birch	maple	Total	Birch	maple
1978	47,412	39,792	0	8,852	0	0	5,206	417	757	18,887	81	18,523
1979	57,639	48,295	0	4,836	1	0	5,642	0	107	25,996	20	25,459
1980	43,481	33,941	0	4,903	0	0	8,054	0	0	18,580	54	18,340
1981	49,491	36,420	3	7,480	0	0	8,729	16	0	21,701	33	20,944
1982	47,017	28,547	16	9,831	0	2,586	4,655	0	0	8,419	0	8,273
1983	65,255	38,683	0	12,429	0	0	6,003	0	0	20,541	27	18,155
1984	72,183	36,881	24	14,392	78	90	5,371	21	0	11,001	0	10,253
1985	53,914	29,974	91	15,785	0	996	3,435	0	25	7,071	59	6,610
1986	62,751	34,638	23	17,248	347	23	2,823	0	0	5,806	10	5,566
1987	78,143	39,228	0	20,700	137	4	2,796	0	0	8,707	0	8,521
1988	88,634	42,814	0	26,703	263	0	4,745	0	0	13,545	0	13,050
1989	86,845	42,150	NA	22,423	601	NA	6,493	4	NA	9,973	0	NA
1990:												
1st quarter	25,324	12,518	NA	6,622	38	NA	1,820	0	NA	2,847	0	NA
2nd quarter	25,453	11,489	NA	6,012	30	NA	1,680	0	NA	2,200	0	NA
3rd quarter	21,760	10,278	NA	5,572	97	NA	901	0	NA	2,114	0	NA
4th quarter	19,629	9,121	NA	6,314	15	NA	1,721	0	NA	1,734	0	NA
Total 1990	92,166	43,407	NA	24,519	180	NA	6,122	0	NA	8,895	0	NA
1991:												
1st quarter	19,866	9,282	NA	5,552	0	NA	911	0	NA	557	0	NA
2nd quarter	22,288	10,685	NA	3,571	43	NA	1,450	0	NA	1,780	0	NA
3rd quarter	19,147	8,964	NA	4,538	0	NA	1,290	0	NA	1,499	0	NA
4th quarter	19,975	9,461	NA	5,470	6	NA	2,034	6	NA	1,588	0	NA
Total 1991	81,274	38,391	NA	19,130	49	NA	5,685	6	NA	5,425	0	NA

Table 28.--Value of U.S. hardwood veneer imports, by region and species, 1978-91 (cont'd)
(In thousands of dollars, c.i.f.)

Year	Other Asia				All other				Total*	
	Birch/		Philippine		Birch/		Philippine		Total	Birch/ Philippine maple mahogany
	Total	maple	maple	mahogany	Total	maple	mahogany	mahogany		
1978	6,478	52		3,697	8,091	84	5		94,926	40,426
1979	4,171	23		2,165	10,576	106	0		108,860	48,445
1980	3,436	106		728	8,168	317	0		86,622	34,418
1981	5,619	278		2,107	10,360	111	0		103,380	36,858
1982	3,317	102		1,253	10,058	173	333		83,297	28,822
1983	6,146	33		1,537	12,712	412	19		123,086	39,155
1984	9,490	150		4,266	19,396	339	541		131,833	37,469
1985	11,150	73		7,252	19,509	571	32		110,864	30,677
1986	15,377	50		12,063	20,176	515	84		124,181	35,560
1987	16,365	121		10,483	24,572	732	0		151,283	40,218
1988	10,745	1		6,130	26,157	1,183	290		170,529	44,261
1989	15,696	223		NA	27,982	1,434	NA		169,414	44,411
1990:										
1st quarter	3,159	99		NA	5,508	436	NA		45,279	13,092
2nd quarter	4,059	53		NA	7,062	462	NA		46,466	12,032
3rd quarter	4,016	120		NA	8,800	733	NA		43,159	11,227
4th quarter	3,275	106		NA	5,678	321	NA		38,352	9,562
Total 1990	14,514	376		NA	27,044	1,951	NA		173,255	45,914
1991:										
1st quarter	3,122	133		NA	4,107	310	NA		34,119	9,725
2nd quarter	1,802	84		NA	5,088	181	NA		35,978	10,992
3rd quarter	3,177	57		NA	6,628	173	NA		36,276	9,192
4th quarter	2,841	108		NA	8,835	196	NA		40,737	9,776
Total 1991	10,942	380		NA	24,654	860	NA		147,112	39,686

* - Totals may not reflect sums due to rounding.

NA - Not available.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Table 29.--Value of U.S. hardwood plywood imports, by region and species, 1978-91
(In thousands of dollars, c.i.f.)

Year	Indonesia			Taiwan			Philippines			Other Asia		
	Philippine			Philippine			Philippine			Philippine		
	Total	Birch	mahogany	Total	Birch	mahogany	Total	Birch	mahogany	Total	Birch	mahogany
1978	0	0	0	170,097	15,535	70,096	33,926	7	31,386	326,457	30,288	80,982
1979	901	0	0	206,057	25,308	84,946	54,176	41	48,789	315,331	24,380	68,227
1980	5,240	0	90	136,434	22,910	56,772	38,138	0	32,947	200,449	20,441	57,540
1981	20,852	0	11,076	163,116	25,566	83,623	65,940	133	59,294	195,564	17,697	84,766
1982	53,146	0	47,597	122,353	25,044	64,482	27,023	46	25,041	115,870	14,184	45,863
1983	163,588	0	158,305	164,487	34,803	82,553	27,285	81	25,386	82,176	16,757	22,008
1984	174,145	0	171,037	155,521	41,374	54,169	14,640	58	13,435	58,731	16,466	4,879
1985	232,561	0	227,448	124,796	36,567	35,500	27,699	92	26,549	46,243	16,603	1,472
1986	290,767	0	281,222	126,834	45,141	24,734	16,689	5	15,948	40,017	14,005	3,277
1987	371,956	107	353,182	140,237	45,527	31,046	19,178	0	18,781	36,698	12,272	5,615
1988	352,576	0	330,494	124,040	46,138	16,153	9,589	35	9,165	21,259	4,422	7,349
1989	337,679	0	NA	104,515	41,011	NA	3,907	335	NA	20,960	6,968	NA
1990:												
1st quarter	81,373	0	NA	22,810	9,345	NA	642	0	NA	10,429	1,775	NA
2nd quarter	97,488	0	NA	22,452	10,271	NA	434	0	NA	10,877	1,304	NA
3rd quarter	105,757	849	NA	17,545	7,384	NA	1,593	7	NA	5,170	1,208	NA
4th quarter	85,024	1,590	NA	11,977	3,925	NA	1,787	0	NA	9,347	581	NA
Total 1990	369,642	2,440	NA	74,784	30,929	NA	4,456	7	NA	35,850	4,867	NA
1991:												
1st quarter	85,630	2,069	NA	9,584	3,166	NA	696	0	NA	13,800	593	NA
2nd quarter	60,344	2,455	NA	11,896	4,965	NA	463	43	NA	8,831	456	NA
3rd quarter	78,264	3,432	NA	9,295	4,365	NA	604	0	NA	10,038	724	NA
4th quarter	80,837	3,558	NA	10,344	4,471	NA	662	0	NA	16,107	312	NA
Total 1991	305,075	11,516	NA	41,116	16,969	NA	2,427	43	NA	48,778	2,085	NA

Table 29.--Value of U.S. hardwood plywood imports, by region and species, 1978-91 (cont'd)
(In thousands of dollars, c.i.f.)

Year	Canada			South America			All other			Total*	
	Philippine		Total	Philippine		Total	Philippine		Total	Birch	Philippine mahogany
	Birch	mahogany		Birch	mahogany		Birch	mahogany			
1978	15,242	13,278	4	5,182	0	5	13,085	11,788	0	563,989	182,473
1979	19,544	16,406	0	7,923	0	0	12,938	11,460	11	616,870	201,973
1980	17,931	14,750	19	10,920	0	0	16,105	14,646	0	425,217	147,368
1981	17,325	12,613	2	11,759	0	0	16,758	15,903	0	491,314	238,761
1982	14,860	11,397	1	7,751	39	0	11,080	9,766	0	352,083	182,984
1983	16,937	9,952	0	11,967	38	0	14,260	12,697	0	480,700	288,252
1984	23,600	14,518	2	16,017	1,265	0	16,737	14,551	0	459,391	243,522
1985	21,851	13,240	13	17,341	440	0	18,616	15,922	81	489,107	291,063
1986	17,989	8,691	0	17,710	307	0	21,195	16,222	0	531,201	325,181
1987	28,743	16,860	0	26,436	245	50	22,949	17,561	25	646,197	408,699
1988	29,321	19,025	0	27,235	21	46	16,064	13,325	0	580,084	363,207
1989	35,349	21,689	NA	29,929	0	NA	19,390	13,909	NA	551,740	NA
1990:											
1st quarter	8,632	5,414	NA	9,403	0	NA	5,384	4,535	NA	138,675	NA
2nd quarter	9,396	6,014	NA	13,538	0	NA	5,352	4,084	NA	159,538	NA
3rd quarter	9,069	5,555	NA	10,422	36	NA	5,413	4,020	NA	154,971	NA
4th quarter	8,015	5,145	NA	8,276	58	NA	7,457	6,757	NA	131,908	NA
Total 1990	35,112	22,125	NA	41,642	94	NA	23,606	19,398	NA	585,092	NA
1991:											
1st quarter	9,030	5,777	NA	11,300	98	NA	5,366	4,746	NA	135,403	NA
2nd quarter	9,731	5,883	NA	9,646	83	NA	3,948	2,928	NA	104,859	NA
3rd quarter	9,600	5,744	NA	9,971	12	NA	3,249	2,632	NA	121,025	NA
4th quarter	9,760	5,593	NA	12,553	57	NA	3,597	2,885	NA	133,861	NA
Total 1991	38,121	22,997	NA	43,466	250	NA	16,162	13,192	NA	495,148	NA

* - Totals may not reflect sums due to rounding.

NA - Not available.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

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